**Question:** How important to you is the right of a free press in this country—would you say it’s essential, very important, somewhat important, or not especially important?

[Diagram showing survey results]

*Source: Survey by ABC News, January 8-12, 2003.*

**Question:** In general, do you think the government should or should not have the right to control what information the news media can report?

[Bar chart showing survey results]

*Source: Survey by ABC News, January 8-12, 2003.*

**Question:** Which is more important to you—that the government be able to censor news stories it feels threaten national security, or that the news media be able to report stories they feel are in the national interest?

[Diagram showing survey results]


**Question:** If you had to pick, which of these would you say is more important—the right to a free press in this country or the government’s ability to keep military secrets in wartime?

[Diagram showing survey results]


**Question:** Again, specifically in time of war, do you think the government should or should not have the right to prohibit the news media from reporting sensitive military information?

[Diagram showing survey results]

*Source: Survey by ABC News, January 8-12, 2003.*

**Question:** Do you think the military should exert more control over how news organizations report about the war, or do you think that most decisions about how to report about the war should be left to news organizations themselves?

[Diagram showing survey results]

Report or Support?

**Question:**
In general, do you think the news media have more of an obligation to support what the government does, or more of an obligation to question what the government does?

- Support: 58%
- Question: 25%
- Depends on the subject (vol.): 13%
- No opinion: 4%

**Source:** Survey by ABC News, January 8-12, 2003.

**Question:**
Specifically in a time of war, do you think the news media have more of an obligation to support how the government carries out the war, or more of an obligation to question how the government carries out the war?

- Support: 56%
- No opinion: 8%

**Source:** Survey by ABC News, January 8-12, 2003.

**Question:**
Which statement comes closer to your view—in times of war or crisis the news media has an obligation to be supportive of America, or in times of war or crisis the news media has an obligation to raise tough questions about the challenges facing the nation?

- Obligation to be supportive: 52%
- Obligation to raise tough questions: 45%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

**Source:** Survey by Gallup/Harwood Institute, January 4-20, 2002.

**Question:**
In your opinion, which is better—that news coverage of a war be pro-American, or that news coverage of a war be neutral?

- Neutral: 78%
- Pro-American: 16%


**Question:**
Do you think news coverage of the war in Iraq has generally been more pro-war, more anti-war, or has it generally been balanced?

- Coverage is balanced: 53%
- Coverage is pro-war: 27%
- Coverage is anti-war: 8%

**Note:** Asked of registered voters.
**Source:** Survey by Opinion Dynamics/Fox News, March 25-26, 2003.

**Question:**
In covering the possibility of war with Iraq, do you think the news media have been too supportive of the Bush administration, too critical of the Bush administration, or about right?

- About right: 61%
- Too critical: 17%
- Too supportive: 13%

**Source:** Survey by ABC News, January 8-12, 2003.

**Question:**
In general, how would you rate the job the news organizations in this country have done in covering the situation in the Middle East concerning the war with Iraq? Would you say it has been excellent, good, only fair or poor?

- Excellent: 52%
- Good: 32%
- Only fair: 10%
- Poor: 5%

**Source:** Survey by Gallup/CNN/USA Today, March 23-23, 2003.