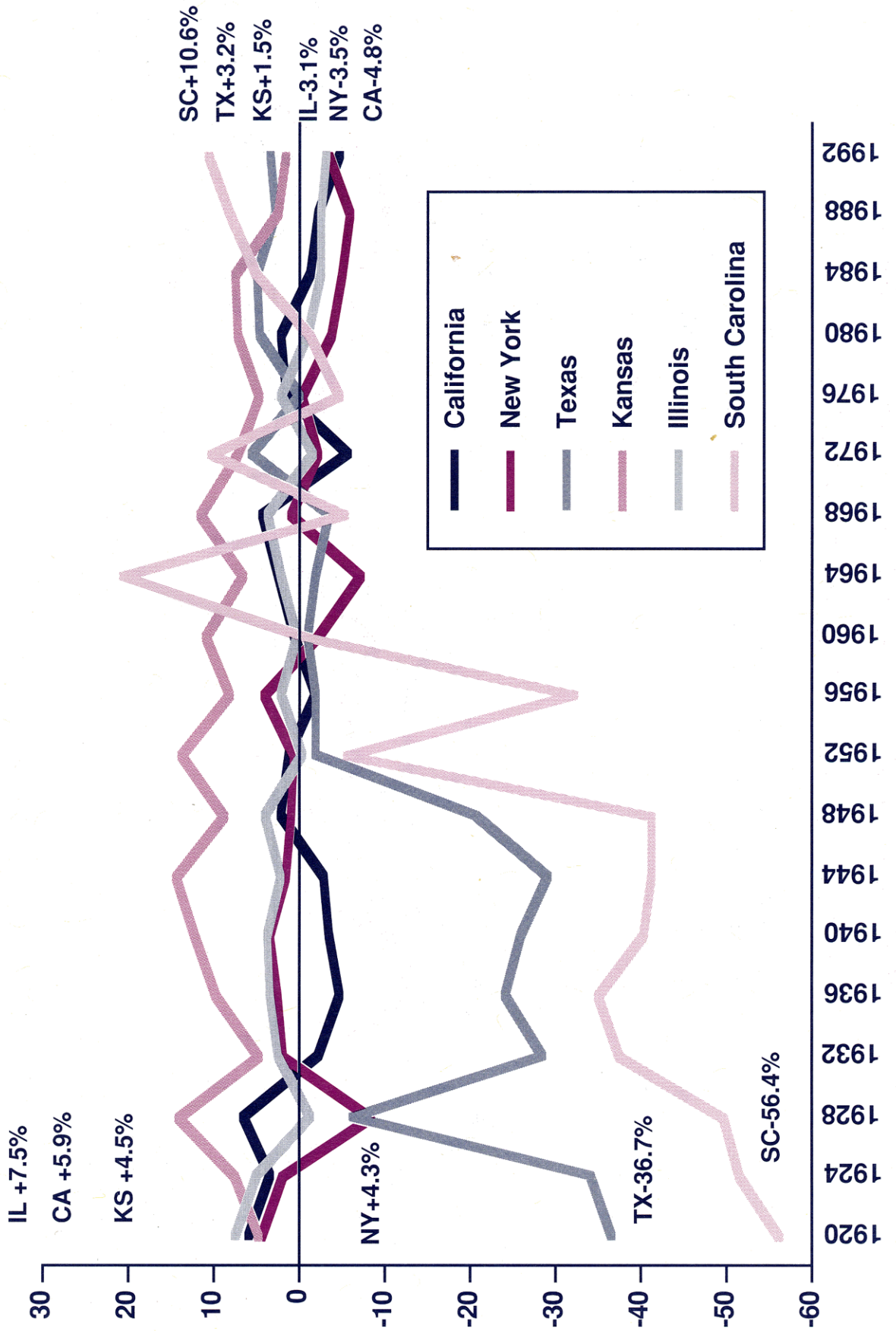


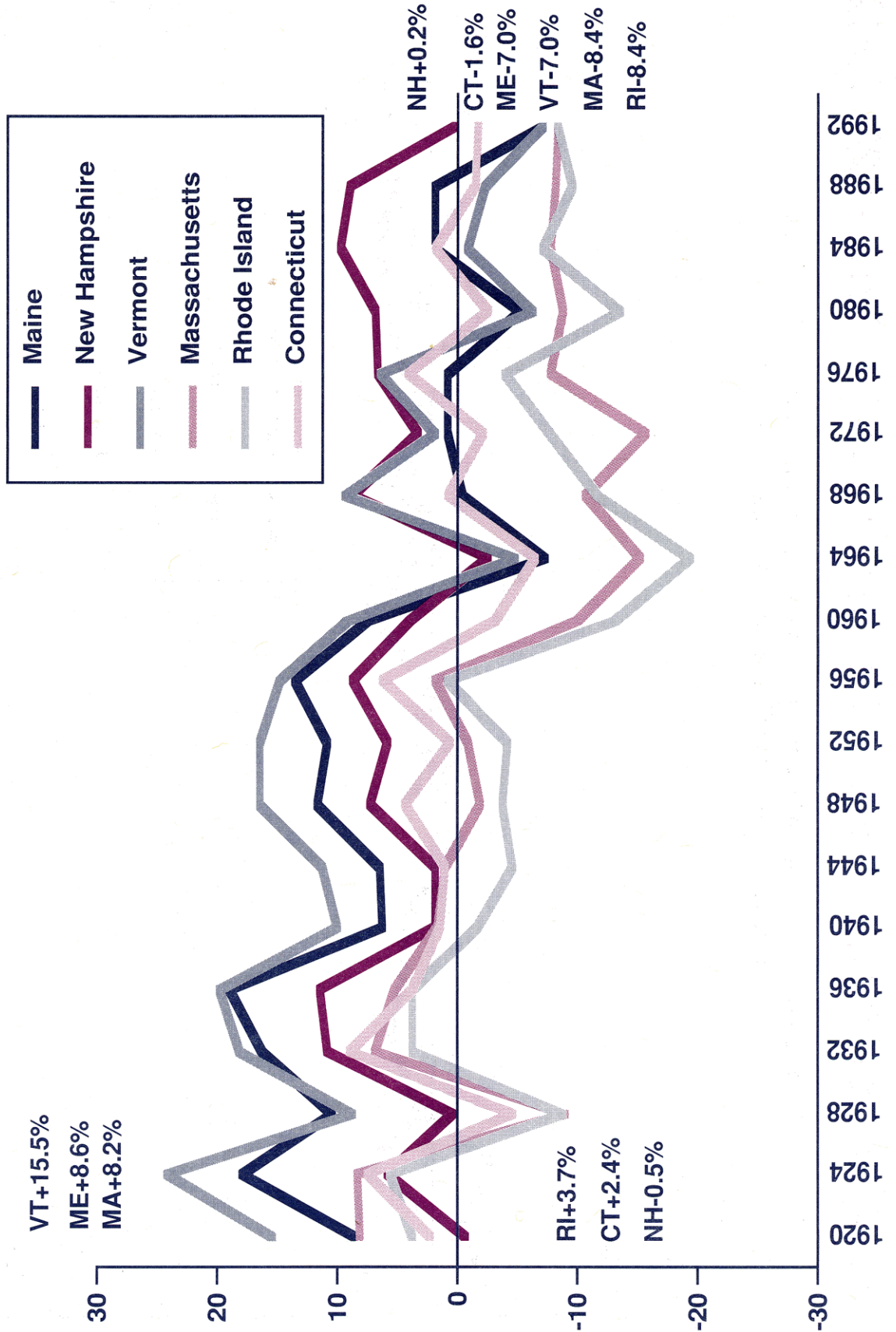
Presidential Voting: The View from the States, 1920-1992

The percentage point margin by which the state's popular vote for the GOP candidate exceeded or trailed the Republican percentages nationally



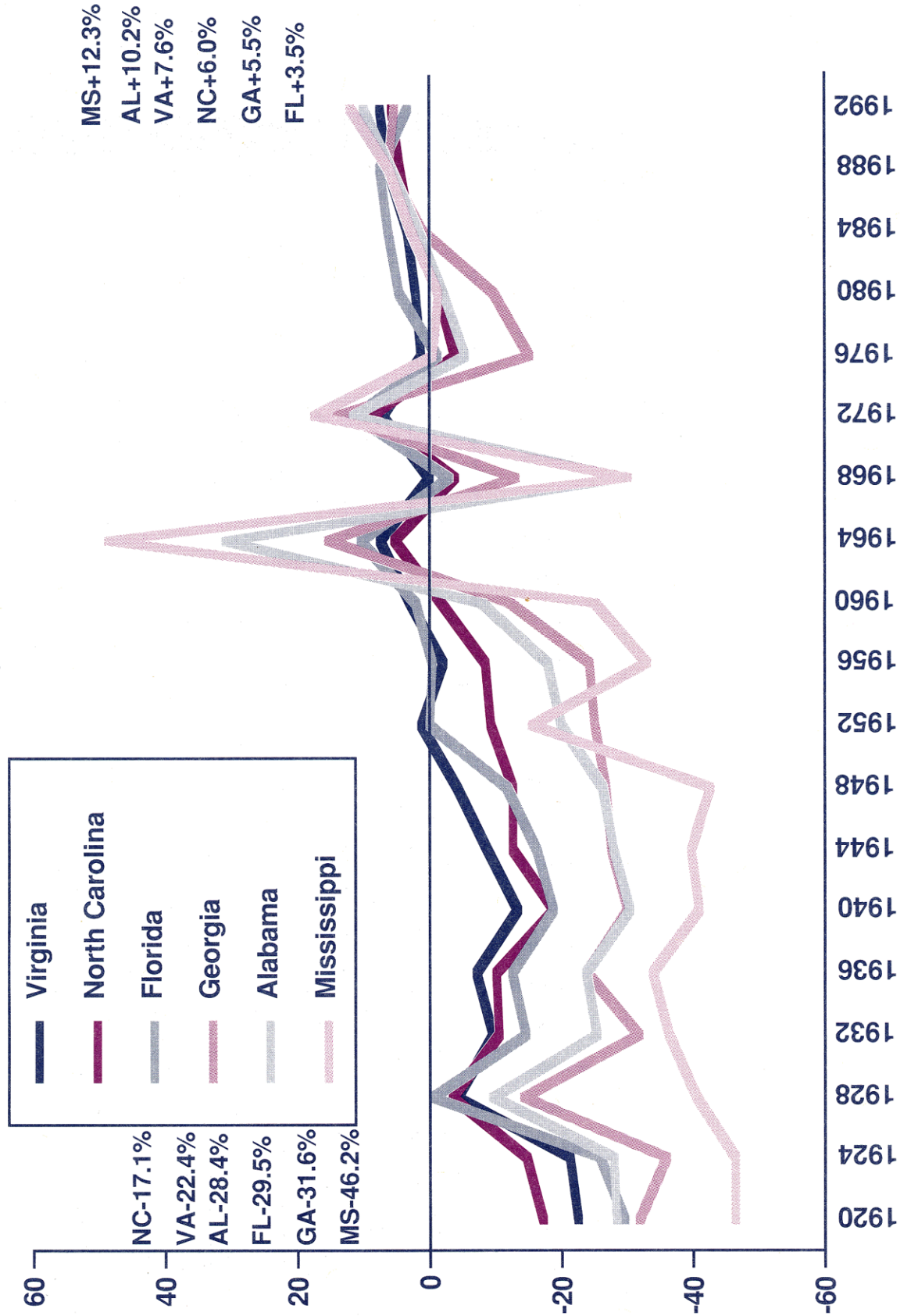
Presidential Voting: New England Leaves Its Historic (Republican) Home

The percentage point margin by which the state's popular vote for the GOP candidate exceeded or trailed the Republican percentages nationally



Presidential Voting: Dixie Sails Into Previously Uncharted Waters

The percentage point margin by which the state's popular vote for the GOP candidate exceeded or trailed the Republican percentages nationally



State Realignment Across 19 Elections:

Note: The data shown in these tables are the percentage point margin by which the state's Republican share of the two-party vote for president exceeded (positive number) or trailed (-) the Republican percentage nationally.

	1920	1924	1928	1932	1936	1940	1944	1948	1952
National	60.3	54.0	58.2	39.6	36.5	44.8	45.9	45.1	55.1
Alabama	-28.4	-28.0	-9.7	-25.5	-23.7	-30.5	-27.7	-26.1	-20.1
Alaska									
Arizona	-4.9	-12.7	0.6	-9.1	-9.6	-8.8	-5.0	-1.3	3.2
Arkansas	-21.0	-24.7	-18.9	-26.9	-18.6	-23.8	-16.1	-24.1	-11.3
California	5.9	3.2	6.5	-2.2	-4.8	-3.5	-2.9	2.0	1.2
Colorado	-1.0	3.0	6.5	1.8	0.6	6.1	7.3	1.4	5.2
Connecticut	2.4	7.5	-4.6	8.9	3.8	1.5	1.0	4.4	0.6
Delaware	-4.6	3.7	7.6	11.0	8.4	0.3	-0.6	4.9	-3.3
Florida	-29.5	-25.9	-0.3	-14.6	-12.6	-18.8	-16.2	-11.5	-0.1
Georgia	-31.6	-35.8	-14.2	-31.8	-23.9	-29.9	-27.6	-26.8	-24.8
Hawaii									
Idaho	5.8	-6.7	6.0	-1.4	-3.3	0.5	2.1	2.2	10.3
Illinois	7.5	4.8	-1.3	2.4	3.2	3.7	2.1	4.1	-0.3
Indiana	-5.2	1.3	1.5	3.3	5.4	5.7	6.5	4.5	3.0
Iowa	10.6	1.0	3.6	0.4	6.2	7.2	6.1	2.5	8.7
Kansas	4.5	7.5	13.8	4.5	9.5	12.1	14.3	8.5	13.7
Kentucky	-11.0	-5.2	1.1	0.6	3.4	-2.5	-0.7	-3.6	-5.3
Louisiana	-29.8	-33.8	-34.5	-32.6	-25.3	-30.7	-26.5	-27.6	-8.0
Maine	8.6	18.0	10.4	16.2	19.0	6.3	6.5	11.6	10.9
Maryland	-5.2	-8.7	-1.1	-3.6	0.5	-4.0	2.2	4.3	0.3
Massachusetts	8.2	8.3	-9.0	7.0	5.3	1.6	1.1	-1.9	-0.9
Michigan	12.5	21.4	12.2	4.8	2.3	5.1	3.3	4.1	0.3
Minnesota	10.3	-2.8	-0.4	-3.3	-5.5	2.9	1.0	-5.2	0.2
Mississippi	-46.2	-46.4	-40.4	-36.1	-33.7	-40.6	-39.5	-42.5	-15.5
Missouri	-5.7	-4.5	-2.6	-4.5	1.7	2.7	2.5	-3.6	-4.4
Montana	0.8	-11.5	0.2	-3.5	-8.9	-4.6	-1.0	-2.0	4.3
Nebraska	4.4	-6.8	5.0	-4.3	4.2	12.4	12.7	9.1	14.1
Nevada	-3.4	-12.2	-1.7	-9.0	-9.3	-4.9	-0.5	2.2	6.3
New Hampshire	-0.5	5.8	0.5	10.8	11.5	2.0	2.0	7.3	5.8

Republicans and Democrats Swap Heartlands

Number of times state voted more Republican than the country

1956	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976	1980	1984	1988	1992
57.4	49.5	38.5	43.4	60.7	48.0	50.7	58.8	53.4	37.4
-18.0	-7.8	31.0	-29.4	11.7	-5.4	-1.9	1.7	5.8	10.2
	1.4	-4.4	1.9	-2.6	9.9	3.6	7.9	6.2	2.1
3.6	6.0	11.9	11.4	4.0	8.4	9.9	7.6	6.6	1.1
-11.6	-6.4	4.9	-12.6	8.2	-13.1	-2.6	1.7	3.0	-1.9
-2.0	0.6	2.3	4.4	-5.7	1.3	2.0	-1.3	-2.3	-4.8
2.6	5.1	-0.3	7.1	1.9	6.0	4.4	4.6	-0.3	-1.5
6.3	-3.2	-6.4	0.9	-2.1	4.1	-2.5	1.9	-1.4	-1.6
-2.3	-0.5	0.3	1.7	-1.1	-1.4	-3.5	1.0	2.5	-2.1
-0.2	2.0	10.4	-2.9	11.2	-1.4	4.8	6.5	7.5	3.5
-24.1	-12.1	15.6	-13.0	14.3	-15.0	-9.7	1.4	6.4	5.5
	0.5	-17.3	-4.7	1.8	0.1	-7.8	-3.7	-8.6	-0.7
3.8	4.3	10.6	13.4	3.5	11.3	15.8	13.6	8.7	4.6
2.1	0.3	2.0	3.7	-1.7	2.1	-1.1	-2.6	-2.7	-3.1
2.5	5.5	5.1	6.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	2.9	6.4	5.5
1.7	7.2	-0.6	9.6	-3.1	1.5	0.6	-5.5	-8.9	-0.1
8.0	10.9	6.6	11.4	7.0	4.5	7.2	7.5	2.4	1.5
-3.1	4.1	-2.8	0.4	2.7	-2.4	-1.6	1.2	2.1	3.9
-4.1	-20.9	18.3	-19.9	4.6	-2.0	0.5	2.0	0.9	3.6
13.5	7.5	-7.3	-0.3	0.8	0.9	-5.1	2.0	1.9	-7.0
2.6	-3.1	-4.0	-1.5	0.6	-1.3	-6.5	-6.3	-2.3	-1.8
1.9	-9.9	-15.1	-10.5	-15.5	-7.6	-8.8	-7.6	-8.0	-8.4
-1.8	-0.7	-5.4	-1.9	-4.5	3.8	-1.7	0.4	0.2	-1.0
-3.7	-0.3	-2.5	-1.9	-9.1	-6.0	-8.1	-9.3	-7.5	-5.5
-32.9	-24.8	48.6	-29.9	17.5	-0.3	-1.3	3.1	6.5	12.3
-7.5	0.2	-2.5	1.5	1.5	-0.5	0.5	1.2	-1.6	-3.5
-0.3	1.6	2.1	7.2	-2.8	4.8	6.1	1.7	-1.3	-2.3
8.1	12.6	8.9	16.4	9.8	11.2	14.8	11.8	6.8	9.2
0.6	-0.7	2.9	4.1	3.0	2.2	11.8	7.0	5.5	-2.7
8.7	3.9	-2.4	8.7	3.3	6.7	7.0	9.8	9.0	0.2

1920-1992	1920-1952	1968-1992
out of 19 elections	out of 9 elections	out of 7 elections
5	0	4
7	NA	6
12	2	7
4	0	3
10	5	3
15	8	5
12	8	3
10	6	3
7	0	5
5	0	4
3	NA	2
16	6	7
12	7	2
18	8	7
14	9	3
19	9	7
9	3	5
6	0	5
15	9	4
6	4	1
7	6	0
12	9	3
4	4	0
5	0	4
8	3	4
9	3	4
17	7	7
10	2	6
17	8	7

Polity Watch

In 1920, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Vermont and Wisconsin were the Most Republican

	1920	1924	1928	1932	1936	1940	1944	1948	1952
New Jersey	7.3	8.2	1.6	8.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.2	1.7
New Mexico	-5.6	-5.5	0.8	-3.8	0.0	-1.5	0.5	-2.2	0.3
New York	4.3	1.8	-8.4	1.7	2.5	3.2	1.4	0.9	0.4
North Carolina	-17.1	-14.4	-3.3	-10.3	-9.9	-18.8	-12.6	-12.4	-9.0
North Dakota	17.5	-6.3	-3.4	-11.6	-9.9	10.3	7.9	7.1	15.9
Ohio	-1.8	4.3	6.7	7.4	0.9	3.0	4.3	4.1	1.7
Oklahoma	-10.1	-11.2	5.5	-12.9	-3.8	-2.6	-1.7	-7.8	-0.5
Oregon	-0.1	-3.0	6.0	-2.7	-6.9	0.8	1.0	4.7	5.4
Pennsylvania	5.5	11.3	7.0	11.2	4.3	1.5	2.5	5.8	-2.4
Rhode Island	3.7	5.6	-8.7	3.7	3.8	-1.6	-4.6	-3.7	-4.2
South Carolina	-56.4	-51.8	-49.7	-37.7	-35.1	-40.4	-41.4	-41.3	-5.8
South Dakota	0.4	-4.3	2.0	-5.2	6.0	12.6	12.4	6.7	14.2
Tennessee	-9.1	-10.5	-2.9	-7.1	-5.7	-12.4	-6.7	-8.2	-5.1
Texas	-36.7	-34.1	-6.3	-28.4	-24.2	-25.9	-29.3	-20.8	-2.0
Utah	-4.4	-4.7	-4.6	1.4	-6.7	-7.2	-6.5	-0.1	3.8
Vermont	15.5	24.2	8.7	18.1	19.9	10.0	11.2	16.4	16.4
Virginia	-22.4	-21.2	-4.3	-9.5	-7.1	-13.2	-8.5	-4.1	1.2
Washington	-4.3	-1.8	8.9	-5.7	-6.6	-4.2	-3.7	-2.4	-0.8
West Virginia	-5.0	-4.5	0.2	4.9	2.7	-1.9	-0.8	-2.9	-7.0
Wisconsin	10.8	-16.9	-4.7	-8.4	-6.2	3.5	4.5	1.2	5.9
Wyoming	2.1	-1.6	5.5	1.2	1.0	2.1	5.3	2.2	7.6
D.C.									

In 1992, Alabama, Mississippi, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Carolina, and Virginia Led the Republican Parade

Number of times state voted more Republican than the country

1956	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976	1980	1984	1988	1992
7.3	-0.3	-4.6	2.7	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.8	3.2
0.4	-0.1	1.9	8.4	0.3	2.5	4.2	0.9	-1.5	-0.1
3.8	-2.2	-7.2	0.9	-2.2	-0.5	-4.0	-5.0	-5.9	-3.5
-8.1	-1.6	5.3	-3.9	8.8	-3.8	-1.4	3.1	4.6	6.0
4.3	5.9	3.4	12.5	1.4	3.6	13.5	6.0	2.6	6.8
3.7	3.8	1.4	1.8	-1.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.9
-2.3	9.5	5.8	4.3	13.0	2.0	9.8	9.8	4.5	5.2
-2.2	3.1	-2.5	6.4	-8.3	-0.2	-2.4	-2.9	-6.8	-4.9
-0.9	-0.8	-3.8	0.6	-1.6	-0.3	-1.1	-5.5	-2.7	-1.3
0.9	-13.1	-19.4	-11.6	-7.7	-3.9	-13.5	-7.1	-9.5	-8.4
-32.2	-0.7	20.4	-5.3	10.1	-4.9	-1.3	4.8	8.1	10.6
1.0	8.7	5.9	9.9	-6.5	2.4	9.8	4.2	-0.6	3.3
-8.2	3.4	6.0	-5.6	7.0	-5.1	-2.0	-1.0	4.5	5.0
-2.1	-1.0	-2.0	-3.5	5.5	0.0	4.6	4.8	2.6	3.2
7.2	5.3	6.8	13.1	6.9	14.4	22.1	15.7	12.8	6.0
14.8	9.1	-4.8	9.4	2.0	6.4	-6.3	-0.9	-2.3	-7.0
-2.0	2.9	7.7	0.0	7.1	1.3	2.3	3.5	6.3	7.6
-3.5	1.2	-1.1	1.7	-3.8	2.0	-1.0	-3.0	-4.9	-5.4
-3.3	-2.2	-6.4	-2.6	2.9	-6.1	-5.4	-3.7	-5.9	-2.0
4.2	2.3	-0.8	4.5	-7.3	-0.2	-2.8	-4.6	-5.6	-0.6
2.7	5.5	4.9	12.4	8.3	11.3	11.9	11.7	7.1	2.2
		-24.0	-25.2	-39.1	-31.5	-37.3	-45.1	-39.1	-28.3

1920-1992	1920-1952	1968-1992
out of 19 elections	out of 9 elections	out of 7 elections
17	9	7
10	4	5
10	8	1
5	0	4
15	5	7
17	8	6
10	1	7
7	5	1
9	8	1
5	4	0
5	0	4
14	6	5
5	0	3
5	0	5
12	2	7
14	9	3
9	1	6
4	1	2
4	3	1
8	5	1
18	8	7
0	0	0

Note: The data shown in these tables are the percentage point margin by which the state's Republican share of the two-party vote for president exceeded (positive number) or trailed (-) the Republican percentage nationally.