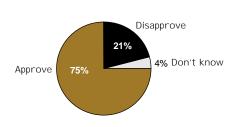
# Surveying the

Past

# **Conflicted About Korea**

#### **Question**:

Do you approve or disapprove of the decision to send American troops to stop the communist invasion of South Korea?

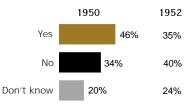


Source: Survey by the National Opinion Research Center, July

Just five years after the end of World War II, the globe was again in conflict, although this time fighting was confined to the newly divided Korean peninsula. When communist-backed North Korean troops invaded the pro-American South in June 1950, the United Nations, at the behest of the US, voted to repel the attackers. Four months later, as US-led forces pushed into North Korea, the communist Chinese joined the North. After years of bloody attacks and counterattacks, the armistice of 1953 established a buffer zone separating the two Koreas. By that time, support for the war among the American public had become divided as well. Fifty years later, the peninsula is still a powder keg.

#### Question:

Are you satisfied that our government did all it should have done to keep the communists from invading Korea in the first place?

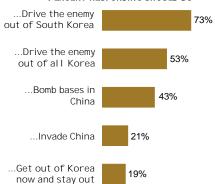


**Source**: Surveys by the National Opinion Research Center, September 1950 and October 1952.

### Questions:

Here is a list of things that might be done in handling the Korean situation. Which of these things do you feel the US should do and which ones shouldn't we do?...

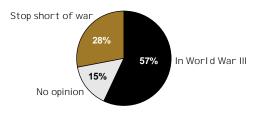




. Source: Survey by Survey Research Center, University of Michigan, June 1951.

#### Question:

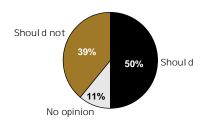
Do you think the United States is now actually in World War III, or do you think the present fighting in Korea will stop short of another world war?



**Source**: Survey by the Gallup Organization, July 30-August 4, 1950.

#### Question:

Do you think the United Nations forces should or should not use the atom bomb on enemy military targets in Korea?

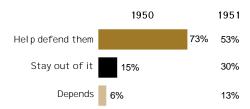


Source: Survey by the Gallup Organization, November 11-16,

# Worth It?

#### **Question**:

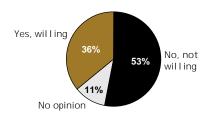
If communist armies attack any other countries in the world, do you think the United States should stay out of it, or should we help defend these countries, like we did in Korea?



**Source**: Surveys by the National Opinion Research Center, September 1950 and December 1951.

#### Question:

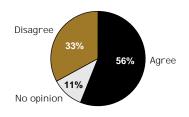
Would you, yourself, be willing to risk your life, or have some member of your family risk his life, to keep the Chinese communists from taking over Korea and other countries in Asia?



**Source**: Survey by the Gallup Organization, February 4-9,

#### **Question**:

A United States Senator says that the Korean war is an "utterly useless war." Do you agree or disagree with this?



**Source**: Survey by the Gallup Organization, October 14-19, 1951.

# **Reality Sets In**

#### **Question**:

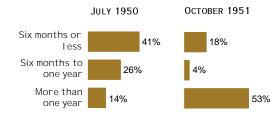
Just your best guess, about how much longer do you think the war in Korea will last?

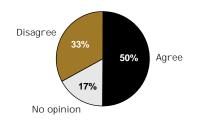
#### Question:

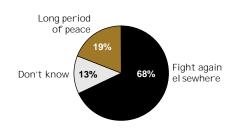
Some people say that under present conditions neither side can win a final military victory in Korea. Do you agree or disagree?

#### **Question**:

Suppose we were to win the war in Korea tomorrow. Do you think we would have a long period of peace then, or would we soon have to fight again somewhere else?







Source: Surveys by the Gallup Organization, July 9-14, 1950 and October 14-19, 1951.

Source: Survey by the Gallup Organization, March 26-31, 1951.

Source: Survey by the National Opinion Research Center, May

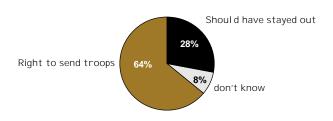
## When It Was Over

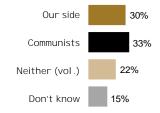
#### Question:

As you look back on the Korean war, do you think the United States did the right thing in sending troops to stop the communist invasion, or should we have stayed out of it entirely?

#### **Question**:

In general, do you feel that the Korean war was more of a success for our side or for the communists?





Source: Survey by the National Opinion Research Center, September 1953.

Source: Survey by the National Opinion Research Center, August 22-25, 1953.

#### Question:

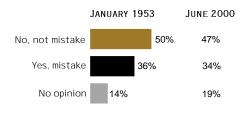
As things stand now, do you feel that the war in Korea was worth fighting, or not?



51% Not worth fighting 10% Don't know

#### **Question:**

Do you think the United States made a mistake in going into the war in Korea, or not?



Source: Survey by the National Opinion Research Center, November 1954.

Source: Surveys by the Gallup Organization, January 11-16, 1953 and Gallup/CNN/ USA Today, June 6-7, 2000.