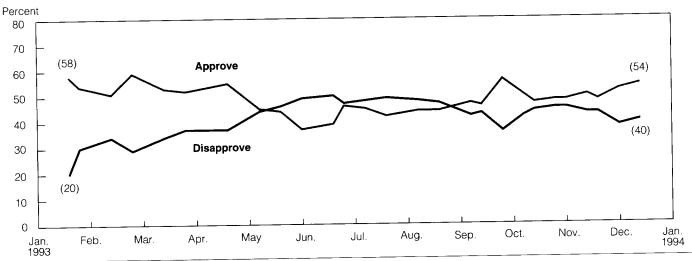
PRESIDENT CLINTON AT YEAR ONE

By year's end, President Clinton's approval ratings had moved upward from summer lows. Still, in terms of an overall approval rating for the first year in office, he trailed all his predecessors except Gerald Ford.

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling his job as president?



Source: Surveys by the Gallup Organization for USA Today and CNN, latest that of December 17–19, 1993.

Recent ratings

Date	Organization	Approve	Disapprove
10/3/93	ABC News	52%	36%
10/6–7	CBS News/New York Times	48	39
10/0-7	Yankelovich/ <i>Time</i> /CNN	46	45
10/7-10	Washington Post	51	43
10/7-10	Gallup/USA Today/CNN	50	42
10/0-10	Gallup/USA Today/CNN	47	44
10/13-10	CBS News/New York Times	43	42
10/16-19	Yankelovich/ <i>Time</i> /CNN	43	46
10/21	NBC News/Wall Street Journal	47	43
10/22-20	Public Opinion Strategies	51	38
10/26-28	Yankelovich/ <i>Time</i> /CNN	45	44
10/28-30	Gallup/ <i>USA Today</i> /CNN	48	45
10/20-30	ABC News	52	41
11/2-4	Gallup/ <i>USA Today</i> /CNN	48	45
11/2-4	American Viewpoint	43	41
11/11	Yankelovich/ <i>Time</i> /CNN	42	46
11/11–14	CBS News/New York Times	46	41
11/11-14	ABC News/Washington Post	49	45
11/11-14	Gallup/ <i>USA Today</i> /CNN	50	43
•	Gallup/USA Today/CNN	48	43
11/19-21	Yankelovich/ <i>Time</i> /CNN	46	43
12/2	Times Mirror Center	48	36
12/2-5	Gallup/USA Today/CNN	52	38
12/4-6	Los Angeles Times	55	35
12/4-7	CBS News	51	37
12/5-7	Mellman-Lazarus-Lake/Tarrance Group	57	36
12/6-8	NBC News/Wall Street Journal	56	33
12/11–14 12/13–14	CBS News	49	38
12/15–14	ABC News/Washington Post	58	40
12/17-19	Gallup/USA Today/CNN	54	40

Clinton and his predecessors

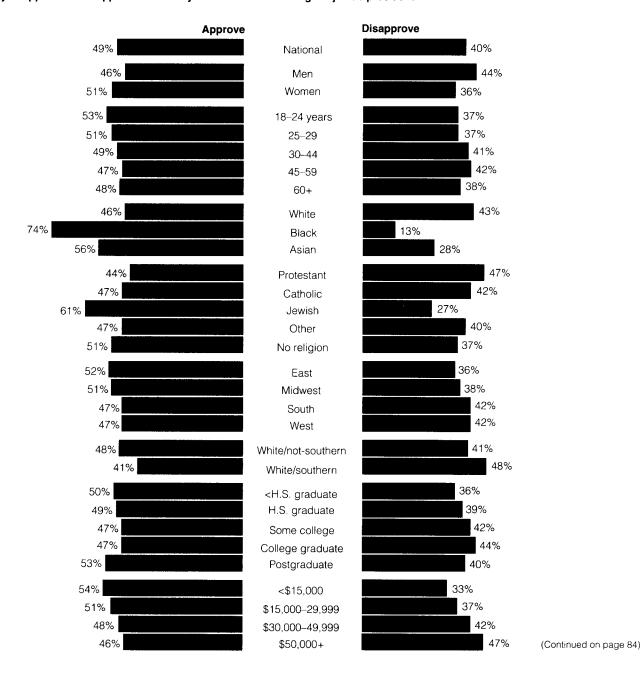
Number of polls conducted	Average first year approval ratings		
27	Clinton	49%	
12	Bush	64%	
19	Reagan	58%	
24	Carter	62%	
20	Ford	47%	
18	Nixon	61%	
16	Johnson	75%	
14	Kennedy	76%	
13	Eisenhower	68%	
6	Truman	75%	

Source: Surveys by the Gallup Organization, latest that of December 17–19. 1993, for *USA Today* and CNN.

Group Variations in Clinton's Ratings

Differences in the way demographic groups rated this president in his first year were generally small and in the expected direction. He was more popular with women than men, less popular in the South and West than in other regions, and most popular with traditionally Democratic groups including liberals, Jews, and blacks.

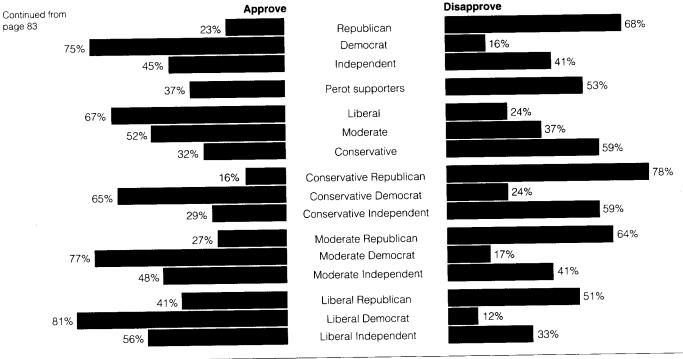
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling his job as president?



Note: Data from surveys conducted from January through November were combined. Sample=26,025 adults Source: Surveys conducted by the Gallup Organization for USA Today and CNN, latest that of November 15-16, 1993,

Favorability Ratings

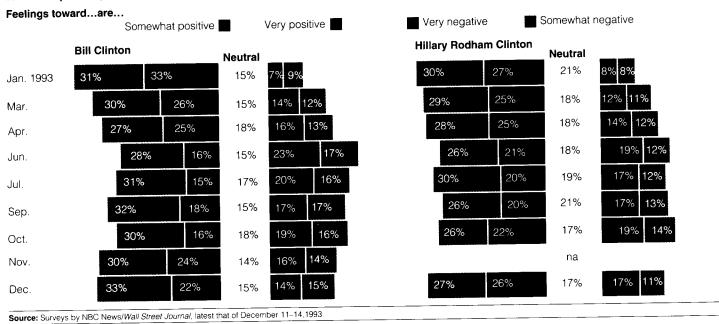
Sixty-five percent of conservative Democrats and 81 percent of liberal ones approved of the job Clinton was doing as president. He began the year with high favorability ratings, suffered some erosion and then recovered some. Hillary Rodham Clinton's favorables, like those of the president, significantly outweighed the negatives at year's end.



Note: Data from surveys conducted from January through November were combined.

Source: Surveys conducted by the Gallup Organization for USA Today and CNN, latest that of November 15–16, 1993.

Question: I'm going to read you the names of several public figures. I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as either very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so.



The Positives

President Clinton gets high marks for seeking the right changes for the country, being well informed, caring about "people like you," being intelligent, and representing change.

Question: Do you think the changes Clinton is seeking are mainly the right changes for the country or mainly the wrong ones?

Question: As I read some opposite phrases, tell me which one best reflects your impressions of Bill Clinton, so far.

Changes Clinton is seeking are mainly the right ones for the country



Source: Surveys by ABC News/Washington Post, latest that

So far, Bill Clinton impresses you as...



Note: "Cold and aloof" and "Not well informed" responses not shown. Source: Surveys by Princeton Survey Research Associates for the Times Mirror Center for the People and the Press, latest that of December 2-5, 1993.

Question: Do you think President Clinton cares about the needs and problems of people like yourself?

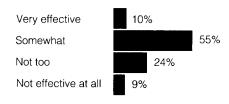
Question: How effective a president has Bill Clinton been so far ...?

Clinton cares about the needs and problems



Source: Surveys by CBS News/New York Times, latest that of November 11-14, 1993.

So far, Bill Clinton has been...



Source: Survey by the Los Angeles Times, December 4-7, 1993.

Question: Please tell me how well each word or phrase describes Bill Clinton—extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?

Describes Clinton extremely/quite well



Source: Survey Public Opinion Strategies, October 26-28, 1993.

The Doubts

The jury is still out on whether this president is a different kind of Democrat. We have doubts about his relationship with the military and his organizational and leadership abilities. A plurality say Washington has changed Clinton more than he has changed it.

Question: I'm going to read off some personal characteristics and qualities. As I read each one, please tell me whether you think it applies or doesn't apply to President Bill Clinton.

Question: Do you think President Bill Clinton...?

Question: Which one of the following statements comes closer to your view ...?

Works well with the military

41% Oct. 1993 Nov.

President Clinton tries to do too many things at once



Bill Clinton has tried to tackle too many of the country's problems



Source: Surveys by the Gallup Organization for USA Today and CNN, latest that of November 2-4, 1993

Source: Survey by Louis Harris and Associates, November

Source: Survey by the NBC News/Wall Street Journal, December 11-14, 1993.

Question: As I read some opposite phrases, tell me which one best reflects your impressions of Bill Clinton? Does Bill Clinton impress you as someone who ...?

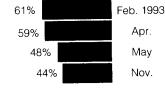
Bill Clinton keeps his promises



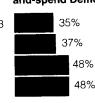
Does not

Question: Which of these statements comes closer to your view ...?

Clinton is a new-style Democrat who will be careful with the public's money



Beneath it all, Clinton is an old-style, taxand-spend Democrat



Source: Survey by Princeton Survey Research Associates for the Times Mirror Center for the People and the Press, December 2-5, 1993.

Note: This question has been asked in slightly different ways by a number of survey roue: This question has been asked in signify different ways by a number of sarvey organizations. In July, September, and October, NBC News/Wall Street Journal pollsters found that 38%, 37%, and 41% said Clinton was a tax-and-spend, big-government Democrat. Fifty-four percent, 54%, and 50% said he was a different kind. Source: Surveys by the ABC News/Washington Post, latest that of November 11-14, 1993.

Question: Do you think President Bill Clinton is a strong and decisive leader, or not?

President Clinton is a strong and decisive leader



Is not



50%

Question: Would you say Clinton's views are...?

Clinton's views are...

Too liberal for you Just about right 48% Too conservative

Question: Which one of the following statements do think is more correct?

Is more correct

7% Not sure Bill Clinton has 5% Neither (vol.) changed Washington Some of both (vol.) 32% 47%

Washington has changed Bill Clinton

Note: The Los Angeles Times found in June that 28% said Clinton's views were too liberal for them, 3% too conservative, Source: Survey by the NBC News/Wall Street Journal, and 32% just about right. Source: Survey by ABC News/Washington Post, August 6-8,

Note: A November Harris poll found that 51% said Clinton was a strong leader, 49% said no or not sure.

Source: Survey ABC News/Washington Post, November

11-14, 1993.