

GLOBAL ATTITUDES: MARCH 2004 SURVEY #Wed

The Pew Research Center for the People and the Press Pew Global Attitudes Project: Iraq, One Year Later Survey (2004) 9 Countries Surveyed

United States – February 24 - 29, 2004 (N=1,000)
Great Britain – February 23 - 29, 2004 (N=500)
France – February 23 - 28, 2004 (N=504)
Germany – February 23 - 29, 2004 (N=500)
Russia – February 20 - 29, 2004 (N=1,002)
Turkey – February 21 – March 1, 2004 (N=1,017)
Pakistan – February 23 – March 3, 2004 (N=1,242)
Jordan – February 24 - 29, 2004 (N=1,000)
Morocco – February 19 - 24, 2004 (N=1,000)

NOTE: Data based on national samples except in Pakistan (predominantly) and Morocco (exclusively) urban.

Q.1 Now thinking about our country, overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	39	55	6=100
Jan., 2004	45	48	7=100
Oct., 2003	38	56	6=100
April 8, 2003	50	41	9=100
Summer, 2002	41	55	4=100
March, 2002	50	40	10=100
Late Sept., 2001	57	34	9=100
Early Sept., 2001	41	53	6=100
Great Britain	38	58	4=100
May, 2003	46	49	5=100
March, 2003	30	63	7=100
Summer, 2002	32	64	4=100
France	32	68	*=100
May, 2003	44	56	*=100
March, 2003	31	67	2=100
Summer, 2002	32	67	1=100
Germany	20	78	2=100
May, 2003	25	73	2=100
March, 2003	18	79	3=100
Summer, 2002	31	66	2=99
Russia	26	69	5=100
May, 2003	28	64	9=101
March, 2003	35	58	7=100
Summer, 2002	20	71	9=100
Turkey	40	58	2=100
May, 2003	19	79	2=100

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	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
March, 2003	18	81	2=101
Summer, 2002	4	93	3=100
Pakistan	54	41	5=100
May, 2003	29	67	4=100
Summer, 2002	49	39	13=101
Jordan	59	30	11=100
May, 2003	42	56	2=100
Summer, 2002	21	78	1=100
Morocco	58	40	2=100
May, 2003	34	62	4=100

Q.2 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (insert)? **[Rotate items a and b first, followed by rotating items c thru g]**

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Don't know Refused</u>
a. The United States					
U.S. (Britain)¹	33	40	9	3	14=99
May, 2003	49	33	6	4	8=100
February, 2002	48	42	5	2	3=100
Aug., 1998	23	50	6	5	16=100 (1% Never Heard)
May, 1987	38	50	5	1	6=100
U.S. (France)	8	25	25	24	18=100
May, 2003	8	21	24	36	11=100
February, 2002	23	56	13	3	5=100
U.S. (Germany)	8	42	19	9	23=101
May, 2003	8	36	26	15	15=100
February, 2002	22	61	8	3	6=100
Aug., 1998	13	52	14	5	16=100
Great Britain	15	43	24	10	8=100
May, 2003	18	52	14	12	5=101
March, 2003	14	34	24	16	11=99
Summer, 2002	27	48	12	4	9=100
France	6	31	42	20	1=100
May, 2003	9	34	38	19	*=100
March, 2003	6	25	45	22	2=100
Summer, 2002	9	54	26	8	2=99
Germany	3	35	49	10	3=100
May, 2003	6	39	42	12	1=100
March, 2003	4	21	41	30	4=100
Summer, 2002	9	52	31	4	4=100
Russia	9	38	29	15	10=101
May, 2003	11	25	32	23	9=100
March, 2003	4	24	43	25	4=100
Summer, 2002	8	53	27	6	6=100
Turkey	6	24	18	45	7=100
May, 2003	2	13	15	68	3=101
March, 2003	3	9	17	67	5=101

¹ U.S. respondents were asked about Britain, France and Germany. In February, 2002, Gallup asked Americans: "I'd like your overall opinion of some foreign countries. First, is your overall opinion of (Great Britain/France/Germany) very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" In May 1987 question wording was asked using a ladder rating scale.

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	Very favorable		Somewhat favorable		Somewhat unfavorable		Very unfavorable		Don't know Refused
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	6		24		13		42		15=100
Pakistan	4	21	17		11		50		18=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	3	13	10		10		71		6=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	2	10	8		11		58		20=99
Jordan	2	5	3		26		67		1=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	*	1	1		16		83		0=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	6	25	19		18		57		*=100
Morocco	8	27	19		22		46		5=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	13	27	14		13		53		7=100
b. Americans									
Great Britain	21	73	52		14		5		8=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	27		53		10		5		5=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	25		58		8		3		8=102
France	5	53	48		30		13		3=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	13	58	45		29		13		*=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	10	71	61		21		5		3=100
Germany	9	66	59		20		5		6=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	15		52		22		7		4=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	12		58		20		3		7=100
Russia	13	64	51		18		8		11=101
<i>May, 2003</i>	17		48		18		7		10=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	9		58		21		3		9=100
Turkey	6	32	26		21		32		15=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	5		27		17		43		8=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	5		26		12		38		19=100
Pakistan	5	25	20		13		34		27=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	8		30		11		40		11=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	3		14		12		50		21=100
Jordan	4	21	17		40		33		6=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	3		15		36		46		*=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	21		32		17		29		1=100
Morocco	9	37	28		25		31		7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	29	1	25		10		28		9=101
c. The European Union									
United States	7	38	32		17		9		35=100 (7% Never Heard)
<i>Early Sept., 2001</i>	6	54	32		18		5		39=100 (20% Never Heard)
Great Britain	13		41		21		15		9=99
France	12	69	57		21		9		1=100
Germany	13	58	45		33		6		3=100
<i>1991²</i>	13		58		14		5		10=100
Russia	11	62	51		13		5		21=101
Turkey	22	58	36		15		20		7=100
Pakistan	3	19	16		11		22		48=100
Jordan	3	17	14		44		31		9=101
Morocco	14		27		27		23		9=100

² 1991 wording was "The EEC."

7/15/04

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d. The United Nations

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know Refused
United States	14	41	20	15	10=100
Female	23	54	12	6	5=100 (1% Never Heard)
Early Sept., 2001	19	57	14	5	5=100
Aug., 1999	19	51	16	7	7=100
June, 1999	14	55	16	7	8=100
Early Sept., 1998	11	53	19	9	8=100
Sept., 1997	19	46	20	9	6=100 (1% Never Heard)
Feb., 1996	14	53	20	8	5=100
June, 1995	13	49	18	8	12=100
Feb., 1995	21	55	14	5	5=100 (1% Never Heard)
July, 1994	21	52	13	4	10=100
May, 1993	15	55	13	6	11=100 (1% Never Heard)
May, 1990					
Great Britain	22	42	14	4	7=99
France	10	57	24	6	3=100
Germany	21	50	20	3	6=100
1991	21	62	7	3	7=100
Russia	13	47	13	5	21=99
1991	21	59	3	1	16=100
Turkey	13	38	16	19	14=100
Pakistan	9	26	10	17	38=100
Jordan	6	15	26	47	6=100
Morocco	6	19	27	38	10=100

e. Jews

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know Refused
United States	36	41	6	2	15=100
Mid-July, 2003	20	52	6	3	19=100 (1% Never Heard)
June, 2003	25	54	6	2	13=100
March, 2002	18	56	7	2	17=100
Mid-Nov., 2001	24	51	5	2	18=100
March, 2001	16	56	8	2	18=100
Sept., 2000 (RV's)	27	50	5	3	15=100
June, 1997	26	56	7	2	9=100 (1% Never Heard)
Great Britain	23	53	6	3	15=100
France³	28	53	8	3	8=100
1991	14	58	11	3	14=100
Germany	10	53	16	4	17=100
1991	5	47	18	6	24=100
Russia	18	47	17	8	10=100
1992	11	54	15	7	13=100
1991	9	49	18	8	16=100
Turkey	6	21	17	32	23=99
Pakistan	1	2	7	73	17=100
Jordan	N/A				=100
Morocco	1	5	11	81	2=100

³Question introduction for France, Germany, and Russia was worded, respectively, "I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (Western Europe/Germany/Russia) according to how you feel about them."

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f. Christians

	M	F						
			United States	55	29	5	1	10=100
			Great Britain	36	48	5	1	9=99
R	497 315	592 244	France	34	50	7	2	6=99
			Germany	15	60	13	3	9=100
			Russia	44	49	2	1	4=100
			Turkey	6	25	19	33	17=100
U	53 107	42 14	Pakistan	4	20	17	45	15=101
			Jordan	N/A				=100
			Morocco	2	21	31	42	4=100

g. Muslims

	M	F						
			United States	13	35	18	14	20=100 (1% Never Heard)
			Mid-July, 2003	9	38	19	12	22=100 (1% Never Heard)
			June, 2003	12	38	20	10	20=100 (1% Never Heard)
			March, 2002	7	40	18	11	24=100 (1% Never Heard)
			Great Britain	18	49	12	6	16=101
			France	16	48	20	9	7=100
			1991 (N. Africans)	7	42	30	12	9=100
			Germany	5	36	35	11	13=100
			1991 (Turks)	3	32	32	14	19=100
R	117 349	141 331	Russia	15	38	23	15	11=100
			Turkey	66	22	6	3	3=100
U	49	47	Pakistan	87	10	1	1	1=100
			Jordan	N/A				=100
			Morocco	70	20	6	3	1=100

From what you know, do people from our country who move to the U.S. have a better life there, a worse life there, or is life neither better nor worse there?

	Better	Worse	Neither	Don't know Anyone (VOL)	Don't know/ Refused	
980 998	United States	88	1	6	1	4=100
	Great Britain	41	6	35	10	7=99
	France	24	12	57	6	2=101
	Germany	14	16	58	3	10=101
	Russia	53	10	17	13	7=100
	Turkey	50	19	14	6	10=99
	Pakistan	30	28	19	8	15=100
	Jordan	31	21	28	16	4=100
	Morocco	47	27	17	4	5=100

Q.4 In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much or not at all?

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not much at all	Don't know/ Refused
United States ⁴	34	36	21	6	3=100
May, 2003	28	45	19	6	2=100
Summer, 2002	31	44	17	3	5=100
Great Britain	7	29	43	18	3=100
May, 2003	7	37	39	16	1=100
Summer, 2002	11	33	37	15	3=99

⁴ U.S. respondents were asked "takes into account the interests of other countries around the world."

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	A great <u>deal</u>	A fair <u>amount</u>	Not <u>too much</u>	Not <u>much at all</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
France	3 (14)	11	51	33 (84)	2=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	1	13	44	41	*=99
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	4	17	50	26	2=99
Germany	3 (29)	26	47	22 (69)	2=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	3	29	42	24	2=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	9	44	35	10	2=100
Russia	5 (20)	15	43	30 (73)	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	7	15	38	33	7=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	3	18	45	25	9=100
Turkey	5 (14)	9	35	44 (79)	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	3	6	28	58	5=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	5	11	27	47	10=100
Pakistan	3 (19)	15	16	32 (48)	34=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	4	19	22	40	15=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	5	18	9	27	41=100
Jordan	1 (16)	15	38	39 (77)	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	3	16	44	36	1=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	7	21	35	36	1=100
Morocco	9 (34)	25	16	41 (57)	8=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	13	18	17	46	6=100

Q.5 Do you think the partnership between the U.S. and Western Europe should remain as close as it has been or do you think that Western Europe should take a more independent approach to security and diplomatic affairs than it has in the past?

	Remain <u>as close</u>	More <u>independent</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States⁵	55	36	9=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	53	39	8=100
<i>February, 2003</i>	62	29	9=100
Great Britain	40	56	4=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	51	45	4=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	40	48	12=100
<i>April, 2002</i>	48	47	5=100
France	21	75	4=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	23	76	1=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	30	67	4=101
<i>April, 2002</i>	33	60	7=100
Germany	36	63	1=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	42	57	1=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	46	52	3=101
<i>April, 2002</i>	44	51	5=100
Russia	24	56	20=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	17	60	23=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	17	72	11=100
Turkey	22	60	18=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	16	62	22=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	17	62	21=100

⁵ U.S. respondents were asked "...or do you think that the U.S. should take a more independent approach to security and diplomatic affairs than it has in the past?"

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Q.6 In your opinion, would it be a good thing or a bad thing if the European Union becomes as powerful as the U.S.?

	<u>Good</u>	<u>Bad</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	33	50	17=100
Great Britain	50	39	11=100
France	90	9	1=100
Germany	70	22	8=100
Russia	67	12	21=100
Turkey	67	21	11=99

[IF GOOD THING IN Q.6 ASK:]

Q.6b Would you favor this even if it means that Europe would have to pay the costs of taking greater responsibility for international problems, or wouldn't you favor it in that case?

	<u>Yes, still favor</u>	<u>No, wouldn't favor</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
Great Britain	41	7	2=50
France	77	12	1=90
Germany	46	22	2=70
Russia	52	7	8=67
Turkey	49	12	6=67

Q.7 Now a question about using military force, do you think (survey country) should have U.N. approval before it uses military force to deal with an international threat or do you think that would make it too difficult for our country to deal with international threats?

	<u>U.N. Approval</u>	<u>Too Difficult</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	41	48	10=99
Great Britain	64	30	6=100
France	63	35	2=100
Germany	80	15	6=101
Russia	37	41	21=99
Turkey	45	44	11=100
Pakistan	38	34	28=100
Jordan	47	38	15=100
Morocco	42	42	16=100

Q.8 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (insert). [Item e not asked in the United States.]

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Somewhat favorable⁶</u>	<u>Somewhat unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>	
a. Pakistani President Pervez Musharraf						
United States	4	23	20	12	41=100	(13%= Never Heard)
Great Britain	4	26	18	7	46=101	
France	*	23	33	11	33=100	
Germany	1	15	37	7	40=100	
Russia	2	15	16	6	61=100	
Turkey	15	27	7	9	41=100	
Pakistan	60	26	3	5	6=100	

⁶ For items b, c, and d, U.S. trends and 1991 response categories were "very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, very unfavorable."

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	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable ⁷	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/ Refused	
Jordan	14	21	13	17	35=100	
Morocco	2	11	13	30	44=100	
b. French President Jacques Chirac						
United States	4	21	26	22	26=99	(9%= Never Heard)
Great Britain	4	37	33	29	18=100	
France	9	60	51	27	*=100	
Germany	9	70	61	22	6=100	
1991 ⁸	13	54	16	3	14=100	
Russia	10	53	9	3	25=100	
Turkey	5	17	17	28	33=100	
Pakistan	3	11	7	16	63=100	
Jordan	15	18	24	35	8=100	
Morocco	32	31	15	17	4=99	
c. U.S. President George W. Bush						
United States	31	30	14	22	3=100	
April 11-16, 2003	37	35	14	11	3=100	
Great Britain	10	39	29	25	4=100	
France	3	12	33	52	1=101	
Germany	1	13	46	39	1=100	
1991 ⁹	18	57	16	5	4=100	
Russia	4	24	35	25	12=100	
1991	9	63	8	2	18=100	
Turkey	4	17	13	54	12=100	
Pakistan	2	5	5	62	25=99	
Jordan	1	2	31	65	1=100	
Morocco	2	6	14	76	2=100	
d. British Prime Minister Tony Blair						
United States	37	38	7	4	14=100	(4%= Never Heard)
April, 11-16 2003	32	36	7	3	22=100	(10%= Never Heard)
Great Britain	14	51	37	24	2=100	
France	2	33	43	47	20	2=100
Germany	2	31	47	15	5=100	
Russia	4	32	25	12	26=99	
Turkey	4	15	16	43	22=100	
Pakistan	1	6	7	50	36=100	
Jordan	3	6	34	50	7=100	
Morocco	1	5	17	70	7=100	
e. Osama bin Laden						
Great Britain	1	2	7	85	4=99	
France	1	3	10	83	3=100	
Germany	*	2	12	84	2=100	

⁷ For items b, c, and d, U.S. trends and 1991 response categories were "very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, very unfavorable."

⁸ In 1991, Germany was asked about François Mitterrand.

⁹ In 1991, Germany and Russia were asked about George Bush Sr.

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	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable ¹⁰	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/ Refused
Russia	1	2	13	74	10=100
Turkey	4	7	8	75	67
Pakistan	40	25	4	5	26=100
Jordan	31	24	20	19	7=101
Morocco	21	24	17	25	13=100

f. U.N. Secretary General Kofi Annan

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable ¹⁰	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know/ Refused	
United States	10	32	14	9	34=99	(16% Never Heard)
Great Britain	26	65	39	9	6	20=100
France	25	54	12	3	5=99	
Germany	36	38	11	*	15=100	
Russia	10	43	11	5	31=100	
Turkey	10	33	15	21	21=100	
Pakistan	7	22	8	13	51=101	
Jordan	18	23	29	25	5=100	
Morocco	3	9	23	55	10=100	

Q.9 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view? I favor the US-led efforts to fight terrorism, OR I oppose the US-led efforts to fight terrorism.

	Favor war on terrorism	Oppose war on terrorism	Don't know/ Refused
United States	81	13	6=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	89	8	3=100
Great Britain	63	30	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	63	30	7=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	69	23	8=100
France	50	47	3=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	60	39	1=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	75	23	3=101
Germany	55	43	2=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	60	35	5=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	70	25	5=100
Russia	73	20	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	51	28	21=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	73	16	11=100
Turkey	37	56	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	22	71	7=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	30	58	12=100
Pakistan	16	60	25=101
<i>May, 2003</i>	16	74	10=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	20	45	35=100
Jordan	12	78	10=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	2	97	1=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	13	85	2=100
Morocco	28	66	6=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	9	84	7=100

¹⁰ For items b, c, and d, U.S. trends and 1991 response categories were "very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, very unfavorable."

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Q.10 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your point of view? The U.S. is right to be so concerned about the threat of international terrorism OR the U.S. is over reacting to the threat of international terrorism.

	U.S. right to <u>be concerned</u>	U.S. over reacting <u>to terrorism threat</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	84	13	3=100
Great Britain	64	33	3=100
<i>April, 2002</i>	77	20	3=100
France	42	57	2=101
<i>April, 2002</i>	67	30	3=100
Germany	49	49	2=100
<i>April, 2002</i>	63	33	4=100
Russia	58	34	8=100
Turkey	33	55	13=101
Pakistan	8	66	26=100
Jordan	15	76	9=100
Morocco	20	72	8=100

Q.11 Do you think the U.S. led war on terrorism is a sincere effort to reduce international terrorism or don't you believe that?

	Sincere <u>effort</u>	Not <u>sincere</u>	Both <u>(VOL.)</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>	<i>If "Not sincere" or Both"</i> <i>important reasons (See Q.12)</i>			
					<i>To control <u>Mideast Oil</u></i>	<i>To target <u>Muslim</u></i>	<i>To protect <u>Israel</u></i>	<i>To dominate <u>the world</u></i>
United States	67	25	2	6=100	18	13	11	13
Great Britain	51	41	3	5=100	33	21	19	24
France	35	61	2	2=100	58	44	23	53
Germany	29	65	1	5=100	60	40	30	47
Russia	35	48	9	8=100	51	25	11	44
Turkey	20	64	7	10=101	64	47	45	61
Pakistan	6	58	5	31=100	54	51	44	55
Jordan	11	51	24	14=100	71	53	70	61
Morocco	17	66	4	13=100	63	46	54	60

HOW TO READ THIS TABLE: Those answering "not sincere" or "both" were asked a list of items and asked if it was an important reason why the U.S. is conducting the war on terrorism. This table shows those responding "yes" to the important reason. Each item is listed in full detail below.

[IF "NOT SINCERE" OR "BOTH" IN Q11 ASK:]

Q.12 Why do you think the U.S. is conducting the war on terrorism? Is (insert) an important reason why the U.S. is doing this or not?

a. To control Mideast oil

	Yes	No	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	18	8	1=27
Great Britain	33	7	3=43
France	58	5	*=63
Germany	60	5	2=67
Russia	51	3	2=56
Turkey	64	3	3=70
Pakistan	54	3	5=62
Jordan	71	4	*=75
Morocco	63	4	3=70

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b. To target Muslim governments and groups it sees as unfriendly

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	13	11	3=27
Great Britain	21	18	4=43
France	44	16	3=63
Germany	40	21	5=66
Russia	25	17	14=56
Turkey	47	15	8=70
Pakistan	51	8	4=63
Jordan	53	18	4=75
Morocco	46	16	8=70

c. To protect Israel

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	11	14	2=27
Great Britain	19	20	4=43
France	23	38	2=63
Germany	30	30	6=66
Russia	11	31	14=56
Turkey	45	15	10=70
Pakistan	44	10	8=62
Jordan	69	3	3=75
Morocco	54	10	6=70

d. To dominate the world

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	13	14	1=28
Great Britain	24	17	2=43
France	53	10	*=63
Germany	46	18	2=66
Russia	44	7	6=57
Turkey	61	4	6=71
Pakistan	55	5	3=63
Jordan	61	13	1=75
Morocco	60	4	5=69

Q.13 Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?

	<u>Often justified</u>	<u>Sometimes justified</u>	<u>Rarely justified</u>	<u>Never justified</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
Turkey	6	9	9	67	9=100
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	4	9	7	64	14=98
Pakistan	27	14	8	35	17=101
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	19	14	5	38	23=99
Jordan	See Below				
<i>Summer, 2002</i>	15	28	22	26	8=99
Morocco	16	24	15	38	8=101

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Q.13a Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?

Jordan¹¹	32	50	14	3	1=100
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Q.14 What about suicide bombing carried out by Palestinians against Israeli citizens? Do you personally believe that this is justifiable or not justifiable?

	<u>Justifiable</u>	Not <u>Justifiable</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
Turkey	24	67	10=101
Pakistan	47	36	17=100
Jordan	86	12	3=101
Morocco	74	22	4=100

Q.15 What about suicide bombing carried out against Americans and other Westerners in Iraq? Do you personally believe that this is justifiable or not justifiable?

	<u>Justifiable</u>	Not <u>Justifiable</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
Turkey	31	59	10=100
Pakistan	46	36	19=101
Jordan	70	24	6=100
Morocco	66	27	7=100

Q.16 Do you think the world would be a safer place or more dangerous place if there was another country that was equal in power to the United States?

	<u>Safer place</u>	More <u>dangerous</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	30	50	20=100
Great Britain	42	43	15=100
France	54	41	5=100
Germany	37	47	16=100
Russia	37	44	19=100
Turkey	41	46	14=101
Pakistan	18	61	21=100
Jordan	29	53	17=99
Morocco	21	65	15=101

[ASKED IN GREAT BRITAIN AND THE U.S.]

Q.17 On the subject of Iraq, did (survey country) make the right decision or the wrong decision to use military force against Iraq?

	<u>Right decision</u>	<u>Wrong decision</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	60	32	8=100
<i>Early Feb., 2004</i>	56	39	5=100
<i>Mid-Jan., 2004</i>	65	30	5=100
<i>Early Jan., 2004</i>	62	28	10=100
<i>Dec., 2003</i>	67	26	7=100

¹¹ Original question wording in Jordan was not allowed in this round of polling. The phrase "in order to defend Islam from its enemies" was stricken."

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	Don't know/		
	<u>Right decision</u>	<u>Wrong decision</u>	<u>Refused</u>
<i>Oct., 2003</i>	60	33	7=100
<i>Aug., 2003</i>	63	30	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	74	20	6=100
<i>April 8-9, 2003</i>	74	19	7=100
<i>March 20-24, 2003</i>	72	22	6=100
<i>Late Jan., 1991</i>	77	15	8=100
Great Britain	43	47	10=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	61	34	5=100

[ASKED IN FRANCE, GERMANY, RUSSIA, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, JORDAN AND MOROCCO]

Q.18 On the subject of Iraq, did (survey country) make the right decision or the wrong decision to not use military force against Iraq?

	Don't know/		
	<u>Right decision</u>	<u>Wrong decision</u>	<u>Refused</u>
France	88	11	1=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	83	16	1=100
Germany	86	11	3=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	80	19	1=100
Russia	83	10	6=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	89	7	4=100
Turkey	72	22	7=100
Pakistan	68	12	20=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	73	21	6=100
Jordan	87	3	10=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	95	4	1=100
Morocco	84	9	8=101
<i>May, 2003</i>	88	7	5=100

Q.19 Do you think the people of Iraq will be better off or worse off in the long run than they were, now that Saddam Hussein has been removed from power by the U.S. and its allies?¹²

	Don't know/		
	<u>Better off</u>	<u>Worse off</u>	<u>Refused</u>
United States	84	9	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	87	6	7=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	79	8	13=100
Great Britain	82	11	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	85	7	8=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	76	8	16=100
France	67	27	6=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	76	21	3=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	73	14	13=100
Germany	65	27	8=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	76	15	9=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	71	15	14=100

¹² In March 2003 the question was worded: "If Iraq is disarmed and Saddam Hussein is removed from power by the U.S. and its allies, do you think the people of Iraq will be better off or worse off than they are now?"

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	Better off	Worse off	Don't know/ Refused
Russia	31	37	31=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	27	25	48=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	20	40	40=100
Turkey	41	44	16=101
<i>May, 2003</i>	37	45	18=100
<i>March, 2003</i>	33	52	15=100
Pakistan	8	61	31=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	17	60	23=100
Jordan	25	70	5=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	19	80	1=100
Morocco	37	48	15=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	24	53	23=100

Q.20 In rebuilding Iraq, how good a job are the U.S. and its allies doing in taking into account the needs and interests of the Iraqi people? Is the coalition doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job in taking into consideration the interests and needs of the Iraqi people?

	Excellent	Good	Only Fair	Poor	Don't know/ Refused
United States	13	37	31	9	10=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	18	41	26	6	9=100
Great Britain	4	26	47	16	7=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	8	33	36	14	9=100
France	2	33	47	13	5=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	4	41	41	13	2=101
Germany	1	15	59	21	4=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	2	21	55	15	7=100
Russia	1	12	36	39	12=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	2	8	39	39	12=100
Turkey	1	15	31	38	14=99
<i>May, 2003</i>	3	20	27	36	15=101
Pakistan	3	7	18	34	38=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	4	10	17	43	26=100
Jordan	6	21	28	37	9=101
<i>May, 2003</i>	2	15	25	55	3=100
Morocco	4	12	31	37	16=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	3	8	20	47	22=100

Handwritten notes on the left margin:

- U | F
- 147 | 115
- 327 | 397
- 50 | 51
- N 311 | 289
- 95 | 88
- 950 | 990
- 432 | 38

Q.21 In the next 12 months do you believe that a stable government will be established in Iraq or do you think it will take longer than that?

	Stable government	Take Longer	Don't know/ Refused
United States	13	83	4=100
Great Britain	8	89	2=99
France	6	93	1=100
Germany	6	93	1=100
Russia	14	70	16=100

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	Stable <u>government</u>	Take <u>Longer</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
Turkey	12	78	10=100
Pakistan	5	58	36=99
Jordan	33	51	16=100
Morocco	8	79	13=100

Q.22 Who do you think could do the best job at helping the Iraqi people form a stable government—the United States and its allies or the United Nations?

	U.S. & <u>Allies</u>	The U.N.	Both <u>[VOL.]</u>	Neither <u>[VOL.]</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	42	46	4	2	7=101
Great Britain	10	82	3	2	3=100
France	8	82	2	4	4=100
Germany	8	84	2	2	3=99
Russia	9	47	12	14	18=100
Turkey	11	59	6	10	14=100
Pakistan	4	43	3	16	34=100
Jordan	5	15	21	49	10=100
Morocco	17	22	9	34	18=100

Here are a few questions about the war in Iraq may have changed your opinion of the U.S.

Q.23 Did the U.S. military show itself to be stronger or weaker than you expected?

	Stronger	Weaker	Same <u>[VOL.]</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	73	14	9	4=100
Great Britain	46	32	14	8=100
France	29	53	14	4=100
Germany	27	61	6	6=100
Russia	23	36	29	12=100
Turkey	31	56	4	9=100
Pakistan	21	46	3	30=100
Jordan	47	21	26	6=100
Morocco	48	31	13	8=100

Q.24 As a consequence of the war, do you have more confidence or less confidence that the U.S. is trustworthy?

	More	Less	Same <u>[VOL.]</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	58	29	6	7=100
Great Britain	24	58	12	6=100
France	14	78	6	2=100
Germany	10	82	5	3=100
Russia	8	63	21	8=100
Turkey	8	74	11	7=100
Pakistan	5	64	7	24=100
Jordan	4	50	38	8=100
Morocco	12	72	7	9=100

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Q.25 And, as a consequence of the war, do you have more confidence or less confidence that the U.S. wants to promote democracy all around the world?

	<u>More</u>	<u>Less</u>	Same <u>[VOL.]</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	69	21	3	7=100
Great Britain	41	45	5	9=100
France	16	78	3	3=100
Germany	24	70	3	3=100
Russia	14	53	21	12=100
Turkey	9	73	9	8=99
Pakistan	5	57	5	33=100
Jordan	7	56	28	9=100
Morocco	15	66	8	11=100

Q.26 Do you think the war in Iraq has helped the war on terrorism, or has it hurt the war on terrorism?

	<u>Helped</u>	<u>Hurt</u>	No Effect <u>[VOL.]</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
United States	62	28	3	7=100
<i>Dec., 2003</i>	59	26	6	9=100
<i>Sept., 2003</i>	54	31	7	8=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	65	22	6	7=100
<i>April 8-9, 2003</i>	63	22	--	15=100
Great Britain	36	50	5	8=99
France	33	55	10	2=100
Germany	30	58	5	7=100
Russia	22	50	18	10=100
Turkey	24	56	8	12=100
Pakistan	8	57	6	29=100
Jordan	12	36	37	15=100
Morocco	16	67	8	9=100

Q.27 Before the war, the U.S. and Britain claimed that Iraq had weapons of mass destruction. These weapons have yet to be found. Why do you think they made this claim? Was it mostly because U.S. and British leaders were themselves misinformed by bad intelligence, or was it mostly because U.S. and British leaders lied to provide a reason for invading Iraq?

	Leaders <u>Misinformed</u>	Leaders <u>Lied</u>	<i>If "Leaders Lied" (See Q.27b)</i>		WMD might still be found <u>[VOL.]</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
			<i>Chose to believe intelligence</i>	<i>Knew Iraq had no weapons</i>		
United States	49	31	22	9	9	11=100
Great Britain	48	41	27	13	3	7=99
France	15	82	30	50	*	3=100
Germany	22	69	37	30	2	7=100
Russia	17	61	16	40	8	14=100
Turkey	14	66	19	44	6	14=100
Pakistan	8	61	13	43	2	29=100
Jordan	22	69	43	25	6	3=100
Morocco	21	48	12	35	14	18=101

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[IF LIED IN Q27 ASK:]

Q27b Do you think U.S. and British leaders knew Iraq had no weapons, or did they simply choose to believe only the intelligence that supported going to war?

	<u>Chose to believe intelligence</u>	<u>Knew Iraq had no weapons</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused (N)</u>	
U.S.	22	9	*=31	N=606
Great Britain	27	13	1=41	N=205
France	30	50	2=82	N=411
Germany	37	30	2=69	N=346
Russia	16	40	5=61	N=610
Turkey	19	44	2=66	N=668
Pakistan	13	43	4=60	N=751
Jordan	43	25	1=69	N=688
Morocco	12	35	2=49	N=478

Q.28 Now thinking about the dispute between Israel and the Palestinians, which side do you sympathize with more, Israel or the Palestinians?

	<u>Israel</u>	<u>Palestinians</u>	<u>Both (VOL.)</u>	<u>Neither (VOL.)</u>	<u>Don't know Refused</u>
United States	46	12	8	15	19=99
<i>Mid-July, 2003</i>	41	13	8	18	20=100
<i>April, 2002</i>	41	13	6	21	19=100
<i>Mid-Oct., 2001</i>	47	10	8	18	17=100
<i>Early Sept., 2001</i>	40	17	6	23	14=100
<i>Sept. 1997</i>	48	13	5	16	18=100
<i>Sept. 1993</i>	45	21	3	18	12=100
<i>Chicago CFR 1990</i>	34	13	7	26	20=100
<i>Chicago CFR 1978</i>	38	12	8	15	13=100
Great Britain	22	28	15	18	17=100
<i>April, 2002</i>	17	28	11	23	21=100
France	20	28	11	30	11=100
<i>April, 2002</i>	19	36	8	25	12=100
Germany	24	24	7	32	12=99
<i>April, 2002</i>	24	26	4	33	13=100
Russia	23	14	15	34	14=100
Turkey	6	63	4	16	11=100
Pakistan	1	81	1	2	14=99
Jordan	1	93	*	4	2=100
Morocco	1	96	2	1	1=101

Q.29 Do you think the U.S. government favors or opposes democracy in our country?

	<u>Favors</u>	<u>Opposes</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
Pakistan	28	36	36=100
Jordan	43	44	13=100
Morocco	51	27	22=100

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Q.29b Now that Saddam Hussein has been removed from power by the U.S. and its allies, do you think the Middle East region will become much more democratic, somewhat more democratic, or will there be no change in the region?

	<u>Much more democratic</u>	<u>Somewhat more democratic</u>	<u>No change</u>	<u>Don't know/ Refused</u>
United States	9	50	34	6=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	14	55	27	4=100
Great Britain	12	35	49	4=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	16	44	37	4=101
France	3	29	67	1=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	5	42	52	1=100
Germany	3	45	50	2=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	8	59	31	2=100
Russia	9	20	52	19=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	9	28	42	22=101
Turkey	9	33	47	11=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	11	38	39	13=101
Pakistan	2	12	43	43=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	8	19	45	28=100
Jordan	12	21	56	11=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	6	31	59	4=100
Morocco	13	29	37	20=100
<i>May, 2003</i>	12	29	31	28=100

ABOUT THE MARCH 2004 GLOBAL ATTITUDES SURVEY

Results for the survey of 9 countries are based on telephone and face-to-face interviews conducted under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International. Telephone interviews were conducted among a nationwide, representative sample of 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, in the United States, 500 in Great Britain, 503 in France, and 500 in Germany. The fieldwork was conducted by NOP in Great Britain between February 23-29, 2004, by IFOP in France between February 23-28, 2004, by TNS-Emnid in Germany between February 23-29, 2004, and by Princeton Data Source in the U.S. between February 24-29, 2004.

Face-to-face interviews were conducted among a nation-wide representative sample of 1,000 adults in Jordan, 1,002 in Russia, and 1,017 in Turkey. The fieldwork was conducted by MRO in Jordan between February 24-29, 2004, by ROMIR in Russia between February 20-29, 2004, and by TNS Piar in Turkey between February 21 and March 1, 2004. In Morocco, 1,000 face-to-face interviews of adults 18-59 years of age were conducted in four major cities by Synovate Market Research between February 19-24, 2004. In Pakistan, 1,220 predominantly urban face-to-face interviews were conducted by ACNielsen between February 23-March 3, 2004.

For results based on the total sample in countries where the sample size is more than 900 (the U.S., Russia, Jordan, Turkey, Morocco, and Pakistan), one can say with xx% confidence that the error attributable to sampling and other random effects is plus or minus x percentage points. In countries where the sample size is approximately 500 (Great Britain, France, and Germany), the margin of error is x percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

A Global Generation Gap Adapting to a New World

Released: February 24, 2004

Generational differences fuel much of current social and political tension in Western Europe and the United States over globalization, nationalism and immigration, according to an in-depth analysis of results from the Pew Global Attitudes surveys. Older Americans and Western Europeans are more likely than their grandchildren to have reservations about growing global interconnectedness, to worry that their way of life is threatened, to feel that their culture is superior to others and to support restrictions on immigration. This generation gap is less pronounced in Eastern Europe and is virtually nonexistent in Asia, Africa and the Middle East. Nevertheless, Americans and Western Europeans of all ages are less likely than people in other parts of the world to tout their own cultural superiority and are less wary of foreign influence. These findings are based on the Pew *Global Attitudes Project's* surveys conducted during 2002 and 2003 among more than 66,000 people in 49 nations plus the Palestinian Authority.

Throughout the world, there is a tension in opinion brought on by the push and pull of globalization. Strong majorities in all regions believe that increased global interconnectedness is a good thing. But globalization is more popular among the youth of the world. Everywhere but Latin America, young people are more likely than their elders to see advantages in increased global trade and communication, and they are more likely to embrace "globalization" *per se*¹. This hesitation among some older citizens to embrace the movement toward globalization may be due in part to latent nationalism. Trend data from the World Values Survey², in successive surveys over the past 20 years, show that for the last two decades older people in the U.S. and throughout Western Europe have consistently expressed more national pride than a generation of older citizens.

Mixed Support for Globalization

----- Age -----

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
	%	%	%	%
North America	43	35	35	27
Western Europe	41	37	40	36
Eastern Europe	39	30	30	7
Latin America	36	36	44	45
West Africa	75	66	58	61
East/South Africa	59	51	48	31
Conflict Area*	50	50	45	39

Percent responding "very good" to "How do you feel about the world becoming more connected through greater economic trade and faster communication?"

*Countries included in the Middle East/Conflict area are Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Pakistan, Turkey and Uzbekistan.

Whose Culture is Best?

The Global Attitudes survey shows that people all over the world and of all ages are proud of their cultures. Yet it is only in the West (North America and Western Europe) where that pride is markedly stronger among the older generations, while younger people tend to be less wedded to their cultural identities.

In the U.S., 68% of those ages 65 and older agree with the statement "our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior," while only 49% of those ages 18-29 agree. The generation gap in Western Europe is similar. More than half of older Western Europeans (53%) are culturally chauvinistic, compared with only one-in-three (32%) of their younger counterparts. The difference between generations is particularly apparent in France, where

only 21% of those under age 30 support the notion of cultural superiority while 56% of those aged 65 and older say French culture is superior.

Eastern Europeans overall are more likely than their Western counterparts to say that their culture is superior. However, generational differences are not as sharp or as consistent as those seen in the US and Western Europe. In Bulgaria, Russia and Ukraine, citizens of all ages agree about the superiority of their respective cultures. In the Czech Republic, Poland and Slovak Republic, there are differences in perspective across age groups.

In Africa and Latin America, strong majorities, cutting across almost all ages, believe their culture is superior. In Asia, feelings of cultural superiority are even more intense. There are no major generation gaps in the region, except in Japan, where 84% of older people think that their culture is superior, compared with only 56% of those under age 30 who hold that view.

Older Citizens See Culture as Superior

	----- Age -----			
	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
	%	%	%	%
North America	49	56	71	68
United States	49	56	71	68
Canada	46	42	56	57
Western Europe	32	32	43	53
France	21	22	50	56
Germany	33	36	45	46
Italy	46	57	55	64
Britain	36	31	39	51
Eastern Europe	57	62	60	58
Bulgaria	75	75	75	78
Czech Rep.	47	47	53	68
Poland	53	49	68	60
Russia	58	63	62	59
Slovak Rep.	53	47	51	65
Ukraine	49	52	54	50

Percent who agree "our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior."

Protecting "Our Way of Life"

Despite the general attraction of globalization and possibly, as a reflection of their sense of cultural superiority, solid majorities everywhere think that their way of life needs to be protected against foreign influence. In most parts of the world, that desire cuts across all age groups. However, in the U.S., Western Europe and parts of Eastern Europe, older people are much more worried than the young about defending their country's way of life.

In the U.S., seven-in-ten (71%) people ages 65 and older want to shield their way of life from foreign influence, while just over half (55%) of those ages 18 to 29 agree. This generation gap is even greater in France, Germany and Britain, where older people are twice as likely as young people to be worried about erosion of their way of life. Generational differences are less consistent in Eastern Europe. Concern is greatest among older people in Russia and Ukraine, while young Czechs are more worried than their elders about foreign influence.

Africans, Asians, Latin Americans and people living in the Middle East are generally even more worried than Americans and Europeans about a pernicious foreign influence on their way of life, but that concern is broadly shared across generations, with little significant difference between age groups.

Putting the Brakes on Immigration

Skepticism about foreign influence is evident in widespread, intense antipathy toward immigration. Majorities in nearly every country surveyed support tougher restrictions on people entering their countries. Immigrants are particularly unpopular across Europe, especially among the older generation, where half of those surveyed *completely agree* with the need for additional immigration controls. The anti-immigrant generation gap is widest in

France, where more than half (53%) of those ages 65 and older *completely agree* that immigration should be restricted. Only a quarter (24%) of younger French men and women shared such strong views.

Anti-immigrant sentiment also runs high in the United States, especially among older Americans. Half (50%) of those ages 65 and older strongly support new controls on entry of people into the country. Only four-in-ten (40%) young people share that intensity of sentiment.

Support for greater immigration controls also is widespread in Africa, Asia and Latin America, without the generational differences seen in Europe and the United States. The principal exception is Japan, where older people are much more vehement than younger people that foreigners should face restrictions for entering their country. Fully 64% of Japanese ages 65 and older say there should be more control over foreign immigration. Only 12% of those ages 18-29 agree.

Most Agree English is Important

While most citizens of the world long to preserve their own national identities and to protect their cultures from foreign influence, majorities everywhere agree on the importance of children learning English or, in the case of the U.S. and Britain, on the necessity for children to learn a foreign language.

Generational differences on language training suggest that, while older Americans and Western Europeans are quite worried about foreign threats to their way of life, they still place great value on developing the language skills necessary to cope with the broader world. Fully 42% of US senior citizens *completely agree* that children need to learn a foreign language. Only 29% of those under the age of 30 feel that strongly about language training. In France, 68% of those ages 65 and older *completely agree* that kids need to learn English to succeed in the world today. Only 44% of those ages 18-29 feel that strongly. The age gap is equally wide in Britain and less pronounced in Germany and Italy.

In Eastern Europe, the generational difference on this issue runs in the opposite direction. Young people are much more strongly committed to the idea of learning English than the older generation. Overall, 53% of Eastern Europeans under the age of 30 *completely agree* that children need to learn English to succeed in

Intensity of Support for Restricting Immigration

	----- Age -----			
	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
	%	%	%	%
North America	40	43	35	43
United States	40	45	49	50
Canada	29	30	37	36
Western Europe	31	39	47	50
France	24	33	54	53
Germany	21	26	33	36
Italy	41	47	45	58
Britain	37	47	49	52
Eastern Europe	31	32	35	36
Bulgaria	14	15	19	12
Czech Rep.	48	47	50	50
Poland	17	13	16	22
Russia	32	34	34	35
Slovak Rep.	29	38	36	43
Ukraine	26	22	27	51

Percent who completely agree "We should restrict and control entry of people into our country more than we do now."

English a Must-Learn Around the World

	----- Age -----			
	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
	%	%	%	%
North America	30	30	35	29
United States**	29	30	35	42
Canada**	42	44	47	43
Western Europe	42	50	56	61
France	44	59	65	68
Germany	62	71	76	74
Italy	49	46	50	53
Britain**	27	30	41	51
Eastern Europe	53	52	45	29
Bulgaria	53	52	37	30
Czech Rep.	68	69	78	74
Poland	50	50	53	35
Russia	52	50	41	26
Slovak Rep.	68	73	72	70
Ukraine	62	67	73	62

Percent who completely agree "Children need to learn English to succeed in the world today."

** U.S. and British respondents asked "Children need to learn a foreign language to succeed in the

the world today. Only 29% of those ages 65 and older feel the same way.

In Latin America, overwhelming majorities of all ages agree about the importance of learning English. Only in Mexico do young people place much greater value on language training than do their elders. In Asia, there is similarly widespread agreement among all age groups about the need to learn English. The lone exception is Japan, where 75% of those ages 65 and older *completely agree* that it is important for kids to learn English, while only 45% of those ages 18-29 *completely agree*.

¹ This also is true in the Asian countries surveyed by the *Global Attitudes Project* but not aggregated for the accompanying table or for this analysis.

² The World Values Survey, run out of University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research, can be found online at www.worldvaluessurvey.org.

Q9 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view? I favor the US-led efforts to fight terrorism, OR I oppose the US-led efforts to fight terrorism.

OK ♀

10
35
12
8

	MEN		WOMEN		Men-Women	
	Fav	Oppose	Fav	Oppose	Fav	Oppose
US	84	11	79	14	5	-3
Britain	66	29	61	31	5	-2
France	55	42	45	52	10	-10
Germany	58	40	52	46	6	-6
Russia	73	21	73	20	0	1
Turkey	35	60	39	51	-4	9
Pakistan	16	69	16	49	0	20
Jordan	12	79	11	77	1	2
Morocco	28	68	27	65	1	3

more often oppose the US fight to end terrorism

Muslim nations: gender no difference ♀ clearly oppose -

Q10 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your point of view? The US is right to be so concerned about the threat of international terrorism OR the US is over reacting to the threat of international terrorism.

	Is right to be		Overreacting		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Right	Over
US	82	86	15	11	-4	4
Britain	61	67	36	30	-6	6
France	43	40	55	58	3	-3
Germany	50	47	46	51	3	-5
Russia	56	60	39	30	-4	9
Turkey	28	37	63	48	-9	15
Pakistan	9	8	77	53	1	24
Jordan	15	15	78	73	0	5
Morocco	23	18	73	71	5	2

vs Britain almost same

right to be -
♀ believe US is over reacting majority in both genders -

Q11 Do you think that the US led war on terrorism is a sincere effort to reduce international terrorism or don't you believe that?

	Sincere Effort		Don't Believe		Both		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Sincere Effort	Don't Believe
US	67	68	26	24	2	3	-1	2
Britain	50	53	42	38	3	2	-3	4
France	36	33	61	61	3	2	3	0
Germany	34	25	61	70	0	1	9	-9
Russia	35	36	53	43	8	10	-1	10
Turkey	17	22	70	58	8	6	-5	12
Pakistan	7	6	72	42	7	3	1	30
Jordan	12	11	50	53	27	21	1	-3
Morocco	17	17	68	64	4	3	0	4

Q13 Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?

	Justified		Not Justified		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Just	Not Just
Turkey	19	10	75	78	9	-3
Pakistan	49	31	42	44	18	-2
Jordan	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco	37	41	57	48	11	-4

increased support by Moroccan ♀

♀

Q14 What about suicide bombing carried out by Palestinians against Israeli citizens? Do you personally believe that this is justifiable or not justifiable?

	Justified		Not Justified		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Just	Not Just
Turkey	31	17	63	71	14	-8
Pakistan	60	32	32	41	28	-9
Jordan	84	88	14	9	-4	5
Morocco	71	77	25	19	-6	6

Q15 What about suicide bombing carried out against American and other Westerners in Iraq? Do you personally believe that this is justifiable or not justifiable?

	Justified		Not Justified		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Just	Not Just
Turkey	41	22	52	66	19	-14
Pakistan	61	29	30	41	32	-11
Jordan	69	71	23	24	-2	-1
Morocco	64	68	30	24	-4	6

♀ not justified

Q16 Do you think the world would be a safer place or more dangerous place if there was another country that was equal in power to the United States

	Safer Place		More Dangerous		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Safer	Danger
US	32	27	50	50	5	0
Britain	45	40	40	46	5	-6
France	56	51	40	42	5	-2
Germany	44	32	40	53	12	-13
Russia	41	34	43	45	7	-2
Turkey	47	34	43	48	13	-5
Pakistan	25	11	62	59	14	3
Jordan	29	29	52	54	0	-2
Morocco	22	20	67	63	2	4

women more so believe world is more dangerous with another power.

Q18 On the subject of Iraq, did (survey country) make the right decision or the wrong decision to not use military force against Iraq

	Right		Wrong		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Right	Wrong
France	88	88	11	11	0	0
Germany	82	90	15	8	-8	7
Russia	83	84	12	8	-1	4
Turkey	72	71	24	21	1	3
Pakistan	80	55	12	13	25	-1
Jordan	87	86	2	3	1	-1
Morocco	84	83	11	7	1	4

Middle East ♀ not as concerned

European



Q19 Do you think the people of Iraq will be better off or worse off in the long run than they were, now that Saddam Hussein has been removed from power by the US and its allies?

	Better Off		Worse Off		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Better	Worse
US	84	84	9	9	0	0
Britain	81	83	12	10	-2	2
France	65	69	31	24	-4	7
Germany	70	61	26	29	9	-3
Russia	33	30	41	34	3	7
Turkey	40	42	46	42	-2	4
Pakistan	9	7	72	50	2	22
Jordan	26	24	70	71	2	-1
Morocco	40	33	48	49	7	-1

nothing

Q20 in rebuilding Iraq, how good a job are the US and its allies doing in taking into account the needs and interests of the Iraqi people? Is the coalition doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job in taking into consideration the interests and needs of the Iraqi people?

	Excellent		Good		Only Fair		Poor		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Positive	Negative
US	16	12	35	40	33	29	10	9	-1	5
Britain	4	4	22	29	48	47	21	12	-8	9
France	2	1	31	35	47	47	16	11	-4	6
Germany	1	1	15	16	58	60	21	20	-1	0
Russia	2	1	11	12	38	34	42	37	0	8
Turkey	2	1	15	14	31	31	41	36	2	6
Pakistan	3	3	7	7	20	16	46	22	0	29
Jordan	6	6	21	21	27	29	38	37	-1	-2
Morocco	14	10	32	29	39	35	11	21	3	7

fair or poor
43 better job in Iraq

43 $\frac{29}{9} = 38$

Q21 In the next 12 months do you believe that a stable government will be established in Iraq or do you think it will take longer than that?

	Stable Gov't		Will Take Longer		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Stable	Longer
US	13	12	85	82	1	3
Britain	9	8	87	91	1	-4
France	9	3	90	95	6	-5
Germany	7	4	92	95	3	-3
Russia	17	12	72	68	5	4
Turkey	13	12	79	77	1	2
Pakistan	6	5	70	46	1	24
Jordan	34	32	51	51	2	0
Morocco	8	8	83	75	0	8

Small margin → more optimistic -
 gender opinions on stability
 close!
 very close →
 [except ↑ Pakistan OK responses]

Q22 Who do you think could do the best job at helping the Iraqi people form a stable government --the US and its allies or the United Nations?

	US and allies		The UN		Both		Neither		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	US	UN
US	45	38	45	46	4	3	2	3	7	-1
Britain	9	11	83	80	3	4	1	2	-2	3
France	6	11	86	77	1	2	6	3	-5	9
Germany	8	8	82	85	3	2	4	1	0	-3
Russia	11	8	46	48	11	12	19	9	3	-2
Turkey	10	12	65	53	8	4	9	12	-2	12
Pakistan	3	6	53	32	4	3	23	8	-3	21
Jordan	6	5	16	14	19	22	50	49	1	2
Morocco	18	16	24	20	11	7	35	34	2	4

Muslim
 → believe UN
 *

Here are a few questions about how the war in Iraq may have changed your opinion of the US
 Q23 Did the US military show itself to be stronger or weaker than you expected?

	Stronger		Weaker		Same		Men-Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Stronger	Weaker	Same
US	72	73	15	13	10	8	-1	2	2
Britain	48	43	30	35	18	11	5	-5	7
France	25	32	53	52	17	12	-7	1	5
Germany	30	23	56	65	9	3	7	-9	6
Russia	20	25	43	31	32	27	-5	12	5
Turkey	28	33	62	50	5	5	-5	12	0
Pakistan	24	19	61	30	1	4	5	31	-3
Jordan	51	43	19	23	23	28	8	-4	-5
Morocco	48	49	35	28	11	15	-1	7	-4

→ sees US as weaker
 *

Q24 As a consequence of the war, do you have more confidence or less confidence that the US is trustworthy?

	More		Less		Same		Men-Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	More	Less	Same
US	58	57	29	29	6	6	1	0	0
Britain	22	26	58	57	15	10	-4	1	5
France	12	16	80	75	6	6	-4	5	0
Germany	10	10	82	82	6	4	0	0	2
Russia	8	8	64	63	23	20	0	1	3
Turkey	7	9	77	71	12	11	-2	6	1
Pakistan	5	5	77	49	6	9	0	28	-3
Jordan	6	3	49	51	37	39	3	-2	-2
Morocco	13	10	73	72	8	6	3	1	2

shy less
 more likely to state they are less likely
 have less confidence that US is trustworthy

more confidence in the US

not by too much -

Q25 And as a consequence of the war, do you have more confidence or less confidence that the US wants to promote democracy all around the world?

	More		Less		Same		Men-Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	More	Less	Same
US	71	69	20	22	3	2	2	-2	1
Britain	45	37	43	46	6	5	8	-3	1
France	17	15	78	78	2	3	2	0	-1
Germany	27	20	65	76	4	1	7	-11	3
Russia	15	13	55	51	22	20	2	4	2
Turkey	9	10	76	71	10	8	-1	5	2
Pakistan	7	3	71	41	5	5	4	30	0
Jordan	7	7	56	56	28	29	0	0	-1
Morocco	17	13	67	66	7	8	4	1	-1

Q26 Do you think the war in Iraq has helped the war on terrorism or has it hurt the war on terrorism?

	Helped		Hurt		No Effect		Men-Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Helped	Hurt	No Effect
US	64	60	28	29	3	2	4	-1	1
Britain	36	36	51	50	5	6	0	1	-1
France	32	34	56	54	12	8	-2	2	4
Germany	31	29	58	57	5	6	2	1	-1
Russia	23	22	51	49	21	15	1	2	6
Turkey	26	22	58	55	8	7	4	3	1
Pakistan	9	7	69	45	6	5	2	24	1
Jordan	10	14	39	33	33	40	-4	6	-7
Morocco	18	14	68	66	8	9	4	2	-1

even

15
45
7

57

more likely to think war hurt
DK's -

Q27 Before the war, the leaders of US and Britain claimed that Iraq had weapons of mass destruction. These weapons have yet to be found. Why do you think they made this claim? Was it mostly because US and British leaders were themselves misinformed by bad intelligence, or was it mostly because US and British leaders lied to provide a reason for invading Iraq?

	Misinformed		Lied		Might still be found		Men-Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Misinform ed	Lied	Might still be found
US	48	50	30	32	12	6	-2	-2	6
Britain	47	49	42	40	4	3	-2	2	1
France	12	18	86	78	0	1	-6	8	-1
Germany	25	21	66	72	1	3	4	-6	-2
Russia	19	16	63	59	8	8	3	4	0
Turkey	14	15	73	59	6	7	-1	14	-1
Pakistan	11	6	70	50	2	2	5	20	0
Jordan	22	23	72	65	5	7	-1	7	-2
Morocco	22	19	50	45	14	13	3	5	1

esp. in Muslims countries

most likely to think US leaders lied to

Q28 Now thinking about the dispute between Israel and the Palestinians, which side do you sympathize with more -Israel or the Palestinians?

	Israel		Palestinians		Both		Neither	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
US	51	41	12	14	6	9	16	13
Britain	23	20	35	22	12	17	18	18
France	19	21	30	26	10	11	32	28
Germany	24	24	26	23	3	11	33	31
Russia	25	21	14	13	15	15	37	33
Turkey	6	7	72	56	3	5	14	17
Pakistan	1	2	90	72	1	1	2	2
Jordan	1	1	83	94	0	0	5	4
Morocco	1	0	96	96	2	2	1	1

Q29 Do you think the US government favors or opposes democracy in our country?

	MEN		WOMEN		Men-Women	
	Fav	Oppose	Fav	Oppose	Fav	Oppose
Pakistan	35	22	43	28	-8	-6
Jordan	45	42	43	44	2	-2
Morocco	56	46	27	27	29	19

?

Gender

- Favorability Ratings: Gender differences have more prominence when asking about institutions or governments. And less divergence with regards to religion. For example we see pretty similar favorability rankings for opinions on Jews, Christians and Muslims between sexes with very little divergence. Specifically, men give Jews and Christians slightly lower favorability than women but for the most part, as we see with the Muslim favorability we get very low divergence overall.

When asked how people view the US, women in Turkey and Pakistan were less likely than their male counterparts to give an unfavorable mark. 58% and 46% as compared to 70% and 74%. The British, both men and women and Russian men gave the US its highest favorability 59%, 57% and 51% respectively. Men and women in Jordan and Morocco gave the US high unfavorable but Pakistani and Turkish women gave slightly higher favorability ratings and extremely less unfavorable ratings than their male counterparts.

- Across the board men in all countries surveyed believe it to be better living in the US than in their current country. The lone exception is males in Britain.
- Women are considerably more likely to answer, “don’t know” when asked current hot topic questions regarding issues such as support of US-led efforts to fight terrorism, partnerships with the US, UN approval before military action and when asked their opinion on suicide bombings (on these questions women in Muslim countries doubled the refusal of the men when asked if suicide bombing was justified to defend Islam. A quarter of Pakistani women stated refused to answer. When asked if the EU should become as powerful as the US, men held stronger opinions on both sides of the issue, with women overwhelmingly stating DK. Excluding the US, men in most countries are more likely to favor getting UN approval before using military force in dealing with international threat.
- Men in Muslim nations, more often oppose the US fight to end terrorism than women, the opposite is true in the US and European countries. Strong majorities in those countries support the effort, with men leading the charge.
- Women in Muslim nations believe the US is over-reacting to the terror threat, with majorities in both genders saying so. Gender differences in Europeans have very little divergence on this issue.
- Women more so believe that the world would be a more dangerous place if there was another country equal in power to the US.

Age Breakouts for March 2004 Survey

Q2 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (insert)?
a The United States

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
Britain				
Favorable	49	58	60	64
Unfavorable	41	32	34	31
France				
Favorable	27	39	35	42
Unfavorable	70	61	64	54
Germany				
Favorable	32	41	34	41
Unfavorable	68	56	63	51
Russia				
Favorable	58	49	38	31
Unfavorable	35	40	53	52
Turkey				
Favorable	30	28	30	na
Unfavorable	64	64	63	
Pakistan				
Favorable	24	20	16	na
Unfavorable	60	61	68	
Jordan				
Favorable	8	5	2	na
Unfavorable	91	94	96	
Morocco				
Favorable	28	25	30	na
Unfavorable	69	69	55	

Favor for the US increases w/ age in Europe
youngest w/ lowest favorability



unlike in Russia
50% of those 18-29 hold a favorable

→ steady

→ steady

→ steady

→ steady

b. Americans

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
Britain				
Favorable	68	74	72	72
Unfavorable	21	16	22	19
France				
Favorable	55	52	50	58
Unfavorable	42	46	50	33
Germany				
Favorable	71	67	69	65
Unfavorable	28	26	27	22
Russia				
Favorable	69	68	66	55
Unfavorable	14	17	21	28
Turkey				
Favorable	33	31	33	na
Unfavorable	56	52	54	
Pakistan				
Favorable	26	28	25	na
Unfavorable	49	46	47	
Jordan				
Favorable	22	21	19	na
Unfavorable	74	73	73	
Morocco				
Favorable	38	35	39	na
Unfavorable	57	57	49	

Favorability across the board, all age groups is higher for Americans than the US.

Youngest French + the oldest Russians register among the lowest in Europe on American favorability at 55%.

dismal outlook
Muslim nations
steady 2, 3 - in ten
30-20
across age groups-

d. The United Nations

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Favorable	65	52	54	48
Unfavorable	23	37	38	36
Britain				
Favorable	83	75	70	70
Unfavorable	11	16	26	22
France				
Favorable	81	67	56	67
Unfavorable	19	32	40	23
Germany				
Favorable	67	75	72	69
Unfavorable	26	19	23	26
Russia				
Favorable	65	66	56	47
Unfavorable	22	16	22	17
Turkey				
Favorable	53	48	56	na
Unfavorable	36	35	34	
Pakistan				
Favorable	40	33	32	na
Unfavorable	25	27	34	
Jordan				
Favorable	27	19	16	na
Unfavorable	67	75	75	
Morocco				
Favorable	26	24	27	na
Unfavorable	67	66	46	

of the 9
countries S.
showed highest UN
favorability in 18-29's —

ldine@newshour.org

We are
adding

we have info on awareness
of Clark
allegations

e. Jews

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Favorable	73	79	78	72
Unfavorable	13	8	5	7
Britain				
Favorable	72	76	73	80
Unfavorable	12	8	9	11
France				
Favorable	90	78	78	79
Unfavorable	4	13	9	15
Germany				
Favorable	71	66	60	56
Unfavorable	15	18	25	19
Russia				
Favorable	62	67	63	64
Unfavorable	29	22	27	24
Turkey				
Favorable	27	28	29	na
Unfavorable	52	46	56	
Pakistan				
Favorable	2	3	3	na
Unfavorable	80	80	86	
Jordan				
Favorable	na	na	na	na
Unfavorable				
Morocco				
Favorable	5	6	7	na
Unfavorable	94	91	88	

} minor

f. Christians

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Favorable	80	83	86	87
Unfavorable	10	9	2	2
Britain				
Favorable	80	84	85	89
Unfavorable	9	5	7	5
France				
Favorable	92	80	79	89
Unfavorable	3	13	11	9
Germany				
Favorable	75	72	79	75
Unfavorable	16	18	11	16
Russia				
Favorable	94	78	93	94
Unfavorable	3	3	4	0
Turkey				
Favorable	29	31	30	na
Unfavorable	55	48	58	
Pakistan				
Favorable	26	23	25	na
Unfavorable	61	62	68	
Jordan				
Favorable	na	na	na	na
Unfavorable				
Morocco				
Favorable	21	23	31	na
Unfavorable	76	73	59	

g. Muslims

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Favorable	57	52	47	30
Unfavorable	31	29	30	37
Britain				
Favorable	69	72	68	56
Unfavorable	18	14	18	23
France				
Favorable	80	62	56	65
Unfavorable	15	31	33	31
Germany				
Favorable	56	42	35	33
Unfavorable	33	48	50	47
Russia				
Favorable	51	56	51	47
Unfavorable	40	35	38	38
Turkey				
Favorable	89	89	86	na
Unfavorable	8	8	12	
Pakistan				
Favorable	97	97	80	na
Unfavorable	1	1	4	
Jordan				
Favorable	na	na	na	na
Unfavorable				
Morocco				
Favorable	89	91	85	na
Unfavorable	10	8	8	

Q3 From what you know, do people from our country who move to the US have a better life there, a worse life there or is neither better or worse?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Better	81	89	91	91
Worse	1	1	2	3
Neither	15	6	3	2
Don't Know Anyone	0	1	0	0
Britain				
Better	28-17	45	41	48
Worse	7	5	7	7
Neither	51-15	36	30	25
Don't Know Anyone	12	8	13	10
France				
Better	19	22	25	29
Worse	12	13	10	11
Neither	67	59	56	45
Don't Know Anyone	2	5	7	12
Germany				
Better	12	13	18	12
Worse	14	18	16	13
Neither	68	60	53	53
Don't Know Anyone	2	3	2	6
Russia				
Better	53	58	50	71
Worse	10	8	14	9
Neither	21	15	16	17
Don't Know Anyone	8	12	15	23
Turkey				
Better	53	47	57	na
Worse	19	21	13	
Neither	15	14	14	
Don't Know Anyone	4	6	7	
Pakistan				
Better	31	29	29	na
Worse	27	29	28	
Neither	21	19	18	
Don't Know Anyone	8	8	8	
Jordan				
Better	39	28	23	na
Worse	19	24	20	29
Neither	23	30	33	57
Don't Know Anyone	15	15	19	
Morocco				
Better	47	46	49	na
Worse	28	27	20	
Neither	17	18	14	
Don't Know Anyone	4	3	7	

the young w/ a more grounded look

Young in UK believe life is neither better or worse in the US.

Majorities in France + Germany

71% of the 65+ age believe life is better in the US - the highest age grp out side the US to feel so.

Majority of all Turkey believe life is better in US

Even high #'s of moroccans believe life would be better in US.

Q4 In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) --a great deal, a fair amount, not too much or not at all?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Great Deal	31	35	33	36
Fair amount	34	38	35	33
Not too much	24	20	23	16
Not at all	8	5	5	7
Britain				
Great Deal	3	6	7	11
Fair amount	38	27	25	32
Not too much	40	46	45	40
Not at all	17	20	21	13
France				
Great Deal	5	3	1	6
Fair amount	11	14	8	9
Not too much	61	50	51	43
Not at all	23	33	39	38
Germany				
Great Deal	1	4	0	5
Fair amount	21	25	26	33
Not too much	49	43	58	40
Not at all	28	26	17	18
Russia				
Great Deal	4	6	7	2
Fair amount	15	17	16	9
Not too much	51	41	38	40
Not at all	23	30	34	38
Turkey				
Great Deal	6	4	5	na
Fair amount	10	7	9	
Not too much	38	31	41	
Not at all	42	50	38	
Pakistan				
Great Deal	4	2	4	na
Fair amount	16	16	11	
Not too much	18	15	22	
Not at all	32	31	39	
Jordan				
Great Deal	2	1	1	na
Fair amount	18	13	13	
Not too much	37	39	34	
Not at all	36	41	43	
Morocco				
Great Deal	7	11	11	na
Fair amount	24	27	20	
Not too much	18	15	12	
Not at all	45	39	35	

General

Q5 Do you think the partnership between the US and Western Europe should remain as close as it has been or do you think that Western Europe should take a more independent approach to security and dipolmatic affairs than it has in the past?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Remain as Close	58	53	57	53
More Independent	35	39	37	31
Britain				
Remain as Close	32	37	38	46
More Independent	64	59	50	48
France				
Remain as Close	28	19	23	17
More Independent	71	78	76	72
Germany				
Remain as Close	38	39	28	38
More Independent	62	60	71	59
Russia				
Remain as Close	30	23	26	16
More Independent	51	60	56	49
Turkey				
Remain as Close	20	22	28	36
More Independent	65	58	59	38

64% of young Brits want a more indep. western Europe less so, the older one gets

Older Russians half as many as youngest

Q6 In your opinion, would it be a good thing or a bad thing if the European Union becomes as powerful as the US?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Good	37	34	37	22
Bad	53	53	43	48
Great Britain				
Good	63	55	46	35
Bad	28	32	41	57
France				
Good	90	89	89	94
Bad	10	9	10	4
Germany				
Good	74	74	72	58
Bad	21	22	22	22
Russia				
Good	69	71	68	54
Bad	13	12	14	9
Turkey				
Good	66	68	75	53
Bad	25	19	17	26

*need decreases w/ age
half as many*

w/ age Germany

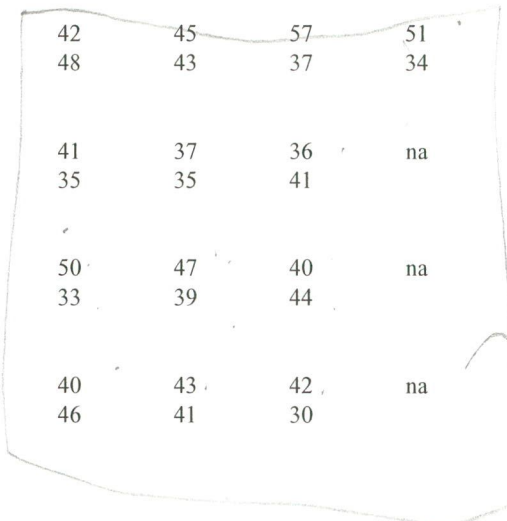
w/ age Russian

w/ age

Q7 Now a question about using military force, do you think (sc) should have UN approval before it uses military forces to deal with an international threat or do you think that would make it too difficult for our country to deal with international threats?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
UN approval	46	37	40	44
Too difficult	46	54	50	40
Britain				
UN approval	61	65	60	67
Too difficult	30	28	34	28
France				
UN approval	67	59	66	63
Too difficult	32	38	32	38
Germany				
UN approval	84	81	81	74
Too difficult	14	16	13	16
Russia				
UN approval	36	40	38	31
Too difficult	43	41	43	35
Turkey				
UN approval	42	45	57	51
Too difficult	48	43	37	34
Pakistan				
UN approval	41	37	36	na
Too difficult	35	35	41	
Jordan				
UN approval	50	47	40	na
Too difficult	33	39	44	
Morocco				
UN approval	40	43	42	na
Too difficult	46	41	30	

large majorities in European nations



almost never w/ a majority in any one age group

Our view + age break shows much like these Muslim countries.

UN app

Q9 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view? I favor the US-led efforts to fight terrorism, OR I oppose the US-led efforts to fight terrorism.

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Favor	72	84	86	80 →
Oppose	22	11	8	11
Britain				
Favor	56	61	68	69
Oppose	34	30	30	25
France				
Favor	40	47	55	58
Oppose	60	49	41	39
Germany				
Favor	47	50	61	63
Oppose	51	50	37	33
Russia				
Favor	75	72	74	70
Oppose	20	20	20	20
Turkey				
Favor	36	36	41	na
Oppose	59	56	53	
Pakistan				
Favor	15	16	17	na
Oppose	63	58	65	
Jordan				
Favor	12	12	11	na
Oppose	78	78	79	
Morocco				
Favor	25	30	26	na
Oppose	71	63	58	

Q10 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your point of view? The US is right to be so concerned about the threat of international terrorism OR the US is over reacting to the threat of international terrorism.

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
US is right	79	85	87	85
US is over-reacting	18	11	11	14
Britain				
US is right	66	64	60	65
US is over-reacting	31	33	35	34
France				
US is right	36	38	46	49
US is over-reacting	62	60	53	48
Germany				
US is right	43	45	53	53
US is over-reacting	55	54	46	41
Russia				
US is right	55	62	58	54
US is over-reacting	36	32	37	32
Turkey				
US is right	32	30	41	na
US is over-reacting	56	57	51	
Pakistan				
US is right	8	8	14	na
US is over-reacting	67	65	69	
Jordan				
US is right	15	14	16	na
US is over-reacting	77	76	73	
Morocco				
US is right	20	21	19	na
US is over-reacting	75	71	64	

Q11 Do you think that the US led war on terrorism is a sincere effort to reduce international terrorism or don't you believe that?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Sincere	61	70	74	62
Don't believe that	32	23	21	26
Both	1	3	2	2
Britain				
Sincere	41	52	54	57
Don't believe that	54	40	38	32
Both	1	4	1	4
France				
Sincere	26	25	44	51
Don't believe that	73	70	51	43
Both	1	3	3	4
Germany				
Sincere	21	29	33	34
Don't believe that	73	69	66	54
Both	4	0	0	0
Russia				
Sincere	35	37	36	30
Don't believe that	49	48	49	45
Both	9	8	7	11
Turkey				
Sincere	19	18	26	na
Don't believe that	67	63	59	
Both	5	6	11	
Pakistan				
Sincere	6	8	8	na
Don't believe that	59	56	65	
Both	5	5	8	
Jordan				
Sincere	12	11	12	na
Don't believe that	51	51	50	
Both	22	27	23	
Morocco				
Sincere	17	19	7	na
Don't believe that	70	63	68	
Both	4	4	0	

Q13 Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
Turkey				
Often justified	7	5	6	na
Sometimes justified	10	8	10	
Rarely justified	10	9	12	
Never justified	64	68	69	
Pakistan				
Often justified	23	29	34	na
Sometimes justified	16	13	15	
Rarely justified	8	8	10	
Never justified	39	34	28	
Jordan				
Often justified				na
Sometimes justified				
Rarely justified				
Never justified				
Morocco				
Often justified	17	15	16	na
Sometimes justified	26	21	22	
Rarely justified	17	13	11	
Never justified	35	41	38	

Q14 What about suicide bombing carried out by Palestinians against Israeli citizens? Do you personally believe that this is justifiable or not justifiable?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
Turkey				
Justifiable	27	21	27	na
Not Justifiable	62	71	66	
Pakistan				
Justifiable	42	49	61	na
Not Justifiable	39	38	26	
Jordan				
Justifiable	84	88	86	na
Not Justifiable	14	10	10	
Morocco				
Justifiable	77	72	70	na
Not Justifiable	19	24	26	

Q15 What about suicide bombing carried out against American and other Westerners in Iraq? Do you personally believe that this is justifiable or not justifiable?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
Turkey				
Justifiable	32	28	41	na
Not Justifiable	57	63	53	
Pakistan				
Justifiable	42	46	64	na
Not Justifiable	39	37	20	
Jordan				
Justifiable	66	72	73	na
Not Justifiable	29	21	19	
Morocco				
Justifiable	68	65	66	na
Not Justifiable	26	29	24	

Q16 Do you think the world would be a safer place or more dangerous place if there was another country that was equal in power to the United States

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Safer	28	34	30	22
More dangerous	62	45	48	53
Britain				
Safer	34	41	46	48
More dangerous	55	45	37	35
France				
Safer	44	57	56	55
More dangerous	53	39	39	35
Germany				
Safer	35	43	33	36
More dangerous	54	45	51	39
Russia				
Safer	38	39	34	38
More dangerous	46	44	47	36
Turkey				
Safer	40	40	45	na
More dangerous	51	43	41	
Pakistan				
Safer	16	19	30	na
More dangerous	65	58	54	
Jordan				
Safer	29	29	30	na
More dangerous	55	51	55	
Morocco				
Safer	22	20	16	na
More dangerous	67	63	61	

Q17 On the subject of Iraq, did (survey country) make the right decision or the wrong decision to use military force against Iraq?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Right	66	65	59	47
Wrong Decision	27	27	34	44
Britain				
Right	40	46	39	44
Wrong Decision	45	46	49	49

Q18 On the subject of Iraq, did (survey country) make the right decision or the wrong decision to not use military force against Iraq?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
France				
Right	91	86	85	91
Wrong	9	12	14	8
Germany				
Right	88	84	90	85
Wrong	8	15	8	10
Russia				
Right	78	84	86	87
Wrong	14	8	10	9
Turkey				
Right	73	71	72	na
Wrong	21	23	25	
Pakistan				
Right	64	69	81	na
Wrong	16	10	6	
Jordan				
Right	86	87	86	na
Wrong	2	2	4	
Morocco				
Right	84	84	77	na
Wrong	9	9	7	

Q19 Do you think the people of Iraq will be better off or worse off in the long run than they were, now that Saddam Hussein has been removed from power by the US and its allies?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Better off	88	84	82	81
Worse off	9	8	10	10
Britain				
Better off	81	84	83	79
Worse off	11	11	6	16
France				
Better off	71	68	65	64
Worse off	23	27	31	28
Germany				
Better off	66	72	61	56
Worse off	31	24	34	24
Russia				
Better off	35	31	35	24
Worse off	34	38	39	36
Turkey				
Better off	43	40	40	na
Worse off	44	43	48	
Pakistan				
Better off	10	5	7	na
Worse off	60	63	70	
Jordan				
Better off	26	24	23	na
Worse off	69	71	73	
Morocco				
Better off	34	39	35	na
Worse off	52	46	45	

Q20 in rebuilding Iraq, how good a job are the US and its allies doing in taking into account the needs and interests of the Iraqi people? Is the coalition doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job in taking into consideration the interests and needs of the Iraqi people?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Excellent	13	15	16	10
Good	42	33	39	40
Only fair	31	34	25	30
Poor	8	9	12	7
Britain				
Excellent	2	3	4	6
Good	20	24	27	32
Only fair	51	49	46	41
Poor	14	16	19	18
France				
Excellent	0	2	1	2
Good	26	31	45	32
Only fair	59	46	39	46
Poor	15	16	11	7
Germany				
Excellent	1	1	0	2
Good	9	16	15	19
Only fair	59	59	60	56
Poor	26	19	23	17
Russia				
Excellent	0	2	1	1
Good	10	14	11	9
Only fair	44	33	39	28
Poor	33	41	42	40
Turkey				
Excellent	2	2	1	na
Good	16	14	12	
Only fair	32	31	33	
Poor	38	39	43	
Pakistan				
Excellent	4	2	3	na
Good	9	5	5	
Only fair	20	17	18	
Poor	31	36	45	
Jordan				
Excellent	6	5	8	na
Good	23	21	16	
Only fair	30	25	28	
Poor	35	39	38	
Morocco				
Excellent	4	5	1	na
Good	12	13	8	
Only fair	32	31	23	
Poor	39	35	35	

Q21 In the next 12 months do you believe that a stable government will be established in Iraq or do you think it will take longer than that?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Will be formed	11	12	14	14
Will take longer	85	85	83	79
Britain				
Will be formed	9	7	9	12
Will take longer	90	92	89	84
France				
Will be formed	8	5	6	8
Will take longer	92	95	92	90
Germany				
Will be formed	8	7	3	4
Will take longer	90	93	96	94
Russia				
Will be formed	10	16	18	10
Will take longer	75	72	70	58
Turkey				
Will be formed	11	13	15	na
Will take longer	83	75	80	
Pakistan				
Will be formed	5	5	7	na
Will take longer	60	57	64	
Jordan				
Will be formed	29	36	35	na
Will take longer	57	49	43	
Morocco				
Will be formed	9	7	8	na
Will take longer	79	80	69	

Q22 Who do you think could do the best job at helping the Iraqi people form a stable government --the US and its allies or the United Nations?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
US and allies	40	44	42	40
UN	51	45	43	44
Both	2	2	7	5
Neither	2	3	1	4
Britain				
US and allies	7	10	7	16
UN	83	80	85	79
Both	3	3	5	3
Neither	3	2	2	0
France				
US and allies	7	7	10	11
UN	85	84	79	77
Both	2	2	3	0
Neither	5	4	4	4
Germany				
US and allies	8	10	7	6
UN	86	83	80	86
Both	2	3	3	2
Neither	1	2	4	3
Russia				
US and allies	13	9	9	6
UN	44	52	50	40
Both	14	10	13	10
Neither	12	16	12	13
Turkey				
US and allies	11	12	8	na
UN	58	56	74	
Both	6	7	3	
Neither	13	10	6	
Pakistan				
US and allies	7	2	3	na
UN	44	42	50	
Both	3	3	3	
Neither	15	17	19	
Jordan				
US and allies	5	5	5	na
UN	16	16	12	
Both	24	19	17	
Neither	45	51	54	
Morocco				
US and allies	20	15	16	na
UN	24	22	14	
Both	9	9	8	
Neither	35	35	28	

Here are a few questions about how the war in Iraq may have changed your opinion of the US
 Q23 Did the US military show itself to be stronger or weaker than you expected?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Stronger	72	71	77	73
Weaker	18	16	11	8
Same	8	8	9	9
Britain				
Stronger	41	46	44	53
Weaker	39	31	31	29
Same	13	17	17	7
France				
Stronger	37	26	28	26
Weaker	49	52	56	54
Same	5	18	15	13
Germany				
Stronger	28	31	24	22
Weaker	61	57	65	61
Same	4	9	4	5
Russia				
Stronger	26	22	22	22
Weaker	37	38	42	24
Same	27	32	25	32
Turkey				
Stronger	32	28	37	na
Weaker	55	59	52	
Same	5	4	5	
Pakistan				
Stronger	24	16	26	na
Weaker	44	50	53	
Same	2	3	3	
Jordan				
Stronger	48	48	45	na
Weaker	24	17	21	
Same	22	29	27	
Morocco				
Stronger	47	50	43	na
Weaker	32	30	30	
Same	14	12	14	

Q24 As a consequence of the war, do you have more confidence or less confidence that the US is trustworthy?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
More	56	60	58	55
Less	31	28	29	29
Same	5	7	7	5
Britain				
More	22	21	20	38
Less	67	60	55	48
Same	4	14	19	9
France				
More	8	13	12	25
Less	89	80	79	61
Same	2	7	7	6
Germany				
More	12	11	8	10
Less	82	81	85	82
Same	6	6	3	3
Russia				
More	12	9	5	4
Less	59	65	67	59
Same	24	20	21	21
Turkey				
More	7	8	10	na
Less	77	72	77	
Same	11	12	11	
Pakistan				
More	6	4	7	na
Less	64	64	69	
Same	8	7	9	
Jordan				
More	6	4	2	na
Less	47	52	54	
Same	39	38	35	
Morocco				
More	10	13	11	na
Less	79	68	61	
Same	5	9	11	

Q25 And as a consequence of the war, do you have more confidence or less confidence that the US wants to promote democracy all around the world?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
More	73	71	69	63
Less	21	20	19	23
Same	1	3	3	4
Britain				
More	44	38	36	50
Less	43	47	47	38
Same	5	6	6	3
France				
More	14	14	12	24
Less	82	83	82	61
Same	2	2	2	6
Germany				
More	17	24	27	24
Less	77	68	69	71
Same	2	4	4	0
Russia				
More	19	14	12	11
Less	48	55	57	49
Same	21	21	21	21
Turkey				
More	8	10	12	na
Less	77	71	76	
Same	8	10	8	
Pakistan				
More	7	4	3	na
Less	56	57	63	
Same	5	5	9	
Jordan				
More	8	7	4	na
Less	50	57	64	
Same	33	27	22	
Morocco				
More	16	15	12	na
Less	71	63	60	
Same	6	10	7	

Q26 Do you think the war in Iraq has helped the war on terrorism or has it hurt the war on terrorism?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Helped	60	68	63	50
Hurt	32	24	30	29
No effect	2	2	2	5
Britain				
Helped	37	40	33	33
Hurt	59	45	52	52
No effect	3	5	7	5
France				
Helped	31	32	38	31
Hurt	64	56	46	54
No effect	3	11	11	12
Germany				
Helped	26	37	31	21
Hurt	66	53	57	58
No effect	4	5	5	9
Russia				
Helped	24	22	24	21
Hurt	49	52	51	45
No effect	19	18	16	18
Turkey				
Helped	24	24	28	na
Hurt	59	53	59	
No effect	6	9	6	
Pakistan				
Helped	7	8	8	na
Hurt	60	57	58	
No effect	6	5	10	
Jordan				
Helped	13	14	7	na
Hurt	38	34	37	
No effect	36	36	40	
Morocco				
Helped	16	16	11	na
Hurt	71	65	57	
No effect	7	10	11	

Q27 Before the war, the leaders of US and Britain claimed that Iraq had weapons of mass destruction. These weapons have yet to be found. Why do you think they made this claim? Was it mostly because US and British leaders were themselves misinformed by bad intelligence, or was it mostly because US and British leaders lied to provide a reason for invading Iraq?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Leaders were misinformed by bad intelligence	41	51	51	53
Leaders lied to provide a reason for invading	51	30	20	25
WMD might be found	3	9	12	10
Britain				
Leaders were misinformed by bad intelligence	40	53	44	53
Leaders lied to provide a reason for invading	52	40	42	33
WMD might be found	3	1	6	5
France				
Leaders were misinformed by bad intelligence	11	14	16	18
Leaders lied to provide a reason for invading	89	83	81	74
WMD might be found	0	0	0	2
Germany				
Leaders were misinformed by bad intelligence	14	23	28	23
Leaders lied to provide a reason for invading	79	70	63	68
WMD might be found	0	1	3	4
Russia				
Leaders were misinformed by bad intelligence	13	20	17	18
Leaders lied to provide a reason for invading	60	62	65	56
WMD might be found	13	6	5	7
Turkey				
Leaders were misinformed by bad intelligence	14	14	17	na
Leaders lied to provide a reason for invading	64	65	72	
WMD might be found	8	5	6	

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
Pakistan				
Leaders were misinformed by bad intelligence	7	10	13	na
Leaders lied to provide a reason for invading	64	56	69	
WMD might be found	2	2	1	
Jordan				
Leaders were misinformed by bad intelligence	26	20	20	na
Leaders lied to provide a reason for invading	62	73	72	
WMD might be found	8	4	5	
Morocco				
Leaders were misinformed by bad intelligence	22	20	18	na
Leaders lied to provide a reason for invading	51	46	46	
WMD might be found	13	15	8	

Q28 Now thinking about the dispute between Israel and the Palestinians, which side do you sympathize with more - Israel or the Palestinians?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
United States				
Israel	54	56	49	32
Palestinians	12	12	11	14
Both	0	8	10	14
Neither	11	14	16	21
Britain				
Israel	22	18	20	32
Palestinians	27	30	30	24
Both	14	12	20	16
Neither	16	23	16	13
France				
Israel	21	17	22	21
Palestinians	29	32	29	19
Both	7	7	12	20
Neither	31	30	30	29
Germany				
Israel	26	23	27	19
Palestinians	27	22	25	25
Both	8	6	5	12
Neither	22	39	27	33
Russia				
Israel	26	23	26	16
Palestinians	11	14	17	15
Both	13	14	16	19
Neither	35	38	31	30
Turkey				
Israel	8	4	5	na
Palestinians	59	67	70	
Both	2	4	5	
Neither	16	15	15	
Pakistan				
Israel	2	2	0	na
Palestinians	82	80	87	
Both	1	1	1	
Neither	2	2	1	
Jordan				
Israel	1	1	2	na
Palestinians	92	94	94	
Both	0	1	0	
Neither	6	4	2	
Morocco				
Israel	1	0	0	na
Palestinians	96	95	96	
Both	2	3	0	
Neither	1	1	1	

Q29 Do you think the US government favors or opposes democracy in our country?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
Pakistan				
Favors	29	26	36	na
Opposes	38	35	33	
Jordan				
Favors	44	42	44	na
Opposes	45	44	41	
Morocco				
Favors	53	51	45	na
Opposes	27	28	24	

Q2 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (insert)?
a The United States

	MEN		WOMEN		Men-Women	
	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav
Britain	59	34	57	34	2	0
France	37	63	36	62	1	1
Germany	41	56	36	61	5	-5
Russia	51	43	42	44	9	-1
Turkey	28	70	31	58	-3	12
Pakistan	17	74	25	46	-8	28
Jordan	7	93	5	95	2	-2
Morocco	30	67	24	69	6	-2

b Americans

	MEN		WOMEN		Men-Women	
	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav
Britain	71	20	73	18	-2	2
France	54	43	53	44	1	-1
Germany	71	25	65	13	6	12
Russia	67	26	61	25	6	1
Turkey	34	56	29	47	5	9
Pakistan	29	56	23	38	6	18
Jordan	21	73	20	74	1	-1
Morocco	42	53	32	59	10	-6

d United Nations

	MEN		WOMEN		Men-Women	
	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav
US	49	42	59	27	-10	15
Britain	73	23	75	14	-2	9
France	64	34	70	26	-6	8
Germany	75	22	69	23	6	-1
Russia	66	24	57	14	9	10
Turkey	58	36	45	33	13	3
Pakistan	na	na	na	na	na	na
Jordan	24	71	19	73	5	-2
Morocco	26	68	24	63	2	5

e Jews

	MEN		WOMEN		Men-Women	
	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav
US	79	9	74	8	5	1
Britain	72	11	79	8	-7	3
France	78	13	83	9	-5	4
Germany	67	23	65	16	2	7
Russia	64	27	65	23	-1	4
Turkey	27	56	28	43	-1	13
Pakistan	3	88	1	71	2	17
Jordan	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco	7	91	4	93	3	-2

f Christians

	MEN		WOMEN		Men-Women	
	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav
US	84	7	84	6	0	1
Britain	82	9	87	4	-5	5
France	80	11	88	9	-8	2
Germany	73	18	77	13	-4	5
Russia	93	4	94	2	-1	2
Turkey	30	57	31	47	-1	10
Pakistan	29	65	19	59	10	6
Jordan	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco	24	72	22	74	2	-2

g Muslims

	MEN		WOMEN		Men-Women	
	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav	Fav	Unfav
US	49	34	47	30	2	4
Britain	65	19	69	18	-4	1
France	61	32	68	26	-7	6
Germany	43	44	39	48	4	-4
Russia	54	37	50	38	4	-1
Turkey	88	11	89	7	-1	4
Pakistan	98	2	95	1	3	1
Jordan	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco	89	10	90	9	-1	1

Q3 From what you know, do people from our country who move to the US have a better life there, a worse life there or is neither better or worse?

	Better		Worse		Neither		Men -Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Better	Worse	Neither
US	90	85	1	2	5	8	5	-1	-3
Britain	40	43	6	7	34	37	-3	-1	-9
France	27	21	10	13	52	61	6	-3	-4
Germany	17	11	15	16	56	60	6	-1	0
Russia	53	53	12	8	17	17	0	4	-3
Turkey	51	50	21	17	13	16	1	4	-5
Pakistan	31	28	35	22	16	21	3	13	-6
Jordan	38	25	20	23	25	31	13	-3	3
Morocco	49	45	24	29	19	16	4	-5	0

Q5 Do you think the partnership between the US and Western Europe should remain as close as it has been or do you think that Western Europe should take a more independent approach to security and dipolmatic affairs than it has in the past?

	Remain as Close		More Indep		Don't Know		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	As Close	Indep
US	54	57	38	34	7	9	-3	4
Britain	44	37	53	58	4	5	7	-5
France	22	20	76	75	2	5	2	1
Germany	43	30	57	67	0	3	13	-10
Russia	23	26	62	50	15	24	-3	12
Turkey	28	17	62	57	10	26	11	5

Q6 In your opinion, would it be a good thing or a bad thing if the European Union becomes as powerful as the US?

	Good Thing		Bad Thing		Don't Know		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Good	Bad
US	36	31	50	50	13	17	5	0
Britain	52	49	41	36	7	15	3	5
France	90	90	9	8	1	2	0	1
Germany	76	65	19	24	6	11	11	-5
Russia	68	66	15	10	17	24	2	5
Turkey	69	65	23	19	7	15	4	4

Q7 Now a question about using military force, do you think (sc) should have UN approval before it uses military forces to deal with an international threat or do you think that would make it too difficult for our country to deal with international threats?

	Should have UN approval		Too Difficult to deal w/ threats		Don't know		Men-Women UN Approval Too Difficult	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Approval	Difficult
US	37	45	54	44	9	11	-8	10
Britain	65	62	30	30	5	8	3	0
France	70	56	28	43	2	2	14	-15
Germany	81	79	14	16	5	5	2	-2
Russia	39	35	46	38	15	27	4	8
Turkey	49	42	45	43	6	14	7	2
Pakistan	38	38	43	24	19	38	0	19
Jordan	47	47	36	40	18	13	0	-4
Morocco	47	36	43	42	10	22	11	1

Q9 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view? I favor the US-led efforts to fight terrorism, OR I oppose the US-led efforts to fight terrorism.

	MEN		WOMEN		Men-Women	
	Fav	Oppose	Fav	Oppose	Fav	Oppose
US	84	11	79	14	5	-3
Britain	66	29	61	31	5	-2
France	55	42	45	52	10	-10
Germany	58	40	52	46	6	-6
Russia	73	21	73	20	0	1
Turkey	35	60	39	51	-4	9
Pakistan	16	69	16	49	0	20
Jordan	12	79	11	77	1	2
Morocco	28	68	27	65	1	3

Q10 Which of the following phrases comes closer to your point of view? The US is right to be so concerned about the threat of international terrorism OR the US is over reacting to the threat of international terrorism.

	Is right to be		Overreacting		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Right	Over
US	82	86	15	11	-4	4
Britain	61	67	36	30	-6	6
France	43	40	55	58	3	-3
Germany	50	47	46	51	3	-5
Russia	56	60	39	30	-4	9
Turkey	28	37	63	48	-9	15
Pakistan	9	8	77	53	1	24
Jordan	15	15	78	73	0	5
Morocco	23	18	73	71	5	2

Q11 Do you think that the US led war on terrorism is a sincere effort to reduce international terrorism or don't you believe that?

	Sincere Effort		Don't Believe		Both		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Sincere	Don't
							Effort	Believe
US	67	68	26	24	2	3	-1	2
Britain	50	53	42	38	3	2	-3	4
France	36	33	61	61	3	2	3	0
Germany	34	25	61	70	0	1	9	-9
Russia	35	36	53	43	8	10	-1	10
Turkey	17	22	70	58	8	6	-5	12
Pakistan	7	6	72	42	7	3	1	30
Jordan	12	11	50	53	27	21	1	-3
Morocco	17	17	68	64	4	3	0	4

Q13 Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?

	Justified		Not Justified		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Just	Not Just
Turkey	19	10	75	78	9	-3
Pakistan	49	31	42	44	18	-2
Jordan	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco	37	41	57	48	-4	9

Q14 What about suicide bombing carried out by Palestinians against Israeli citizens? Do you personally believe that this is justifiable or not justifiable?

	Justified		Not Justified		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Just	Not Just
Turkey	31	17	63	71	14	-8
Pakistan	60	32	32	41	28	-9
Jordan	84	88	14	9	-4	5
Morocco	71	77	25	19	-6	6

Q15 What about suicide bombing carried out against American and other Westerners in Iraq? Do you personally believe that this is justifiable or not justifiable?

	Justified		Not Justified		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Just	Not Just
Turkey	41	22	52	66	19	-14
Pakistan	61	29	30	41	32	-11
Jordan	69	71	23	24	-2	-1
Morocco	64	68	30	24	-4	6

Q16 Do you think the world would be a safer place or more dangerous place if there was another country that was equal in power to the United States

	Safer Place		More Dangerous		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Safer	Danger
US	32	27	50	50	5	0
Britain	45	40	40	46	5	-6
France	56	51	40	42	5	-2
Germany	44	32	40	53	12	-13
Russia	41	34	43	45	7	-2
Turkey	47	34	43	48	13	-5
Pakistan	25	11	62	59	14	3
Jordan	29	29	52	54	0	-2
Morocco	22	20	67	63	2	4

Q18 On the subject of Iraq, did (survey country) make the right decision or the wrong decision to not use military force against Iraq?

	Right		Wrong		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Right	Wrong
France	88	88	11	11	0	0
Germany	82	90	15	8	-8	7
Russia	83	84	12	8	-1	4
Turkey	72	71	24	21	1	3
Pakistan	80	55	12	13	25	-1
Jordan	87	86	2	3	1	-1
Morocco	84	83	11	7	1	4

Q19 Do you think the people of Iraq will be better off or worse off in the long run than they were, now that Saddam Hussein has been removed from power by the US and its allies?

	Better Off		Worse Off		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Better	Worse
US	84	84	9	9	0	0
Britain	81	83	12	10	-2	2
France	65	69	31	24	-4	7
Germany	70	61	26	29	9	-3
Russia	33	30	41	34	3	7
Turkey	40	42	46	42	-2	4
Pakistan	9	7	72	50	2	22
Jordan	26	24	70	71	2	-1
Morocco	40	33	48	49	7	-1

Q20 in rebuilding Iraq, how good a job are the US and its allies doing in taking into account the needs and interests of the Iraqi people? Is the coalition doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job in taking into consideration the interests and needs of the Iraqi people?

	Excellent		Good		Only Fair		Poor		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Positive	Negative
US	16	12	35	40	33	29	10	9	-1	5
Britain	4	4	22	29	48	47	21	12	-8	9
France	2	1	31	35	47	47	16	11	-4	6
Germany	1	1	15	16	58	60	21	20	-1	0
Russia	2	1	11	12	38	34	42	37	0	8
Turkey	2	1	15	14	31	31	41	36	2	6
Pakistan	3	3	7	7	20	16	46	22	0	29
Jordan	6	6	21	21	27	29	38	37	-1	-2
Morocco	14	10	32	29	39	35	11	21	3	7

Q21 In the next 12 months do you believe that a stable government will be established in Iraq or do you think it will take longer than that?

	Stable Gov't		Will Take Longer		Men-Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Stable	Longer
US	13	12	85	82	1	3
Britain	9	8	87	91	1	-4
France	9	3	90	95	6	-5
Germany	7	4	92	95	3	-3
Russia	17	12	72	68	5	4
Turkey	13	12	79	77	1	2
Pakistan	6	5	70	46	1	24
Jordan	34	32	51	51	2	0
Morocco	8	8	83	75	0	8

Q22 Who do you think could do the best job at helping the Iraqi people form a stable government --the US and its allies or the United Nations?

	US and allies		The UN		Both		Neither		US	Men-Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		UN	Both	Neither
US	45	38	45	46	4	3	2	3	7	-1	1	-1
Britain	9	11	83	80	3	4	1	2	-2	3	-1	-1
France	6	11	86	77	1	2	6	3	-5	9	-1	3
Germany	8	8	82	85	3	2	4	1	0	-3	1	3
Russia	11	8	46	48	11	12	19	9	3	-2	-1	10
Turkey	10	12	65	53	8	4	9	12	-2	12	4	-3
Pakistan	3	6	53	32	4	3	23	8	-3	21	1	15
Jordan	6	5	16	14	19	22	50	49	1	2	-3	1
Morocco	18	16	24	20	11	7	35	34	2	4	4	1

Here are a few questions about how the war in Iraq may have changed your opinion of the US

Q23 Did the US military show itself to be stronger or weaker than you expected?

	Stronger		Weaker		Same		Men-Women		Same
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Stronger	Weaker	
US	72	73	15	13	10	8	-1	2	2
Britain	48	43	30	35	18	11	5	-5	7
France	25	32	53	52	17	12	-7	1	5
Germany	30	23	56	65	9	3	7	-9	6
Russia	20	25	43	31	32	27	-5	12	5
Turkey	28	33	62	50	5	5	-5	12	0
Pakistan	24	19	61	30	1	4	5	31	-3
Jordan	51	43	19	23	23	28	8	-4	-5
Morocco	48	49	35	28	11	15	-1	7	-4

Q24 As a consequence of the war, do you have more confidence or less confidence that the US is trustworthy?

	More		Less		Same		Men-Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	More	Less	Same
US	58	57	29	29	6	6	1	0	0
Britain	22	26	58	57	15	10	-4	1	5
France	12	16	80	75	6	6	-4	5	0
Germany	10	10	82	82	6	4	0	0	2
Russia	8	8	64	63	23	20	0	1	3
Turkey	7	9	77	71	12	11	-2	6	1
Pakistan	5	5	77	49	6	9	0	28	-3
Jordan	6	3	49	51	37	39	3	-2	-2
Morocco	13	10	73	72	8	6	3	1	2

Q25 And as a consequence of the war, do you have more confidence or less confidence that the US wants to promote democracy all around the world?

	More		Less		Same		Men-Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	More	Less	Same
US	71	69	20	22	3	2	2	-2	1
Britain	45	37	43	46	6	5	8	-3	1
France	17	15	78	78	2	3	2	0	-1
Germany	27	20	65	76	4	1	7	-11	3
Russia	15	13	55	51	22	20	2	4	2
Turkey	9	10	76	71	10	8	-1	5	2
Pakistan	7	3	71	41	5	5	4	30	0
Jordan	7	7	56	56	28	29	0	0	-1
Morocco	17	13	67	66	7	8	4	1	-1

Q26 Do you think the war in Iraq has helped the war on terrorism or has it hurt the war on terrorism?

	Helped		Hurt		No Effect		Men-Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Helped	Hurt	No Effect
US	64	60	28	29	3	2	4	-1	1
Britain	36	36	51	50	5	6	0	1	-1
France	32	34	56	54	12	8	-2	2	4
Germany	31	29	58	57	5	6	2	1	-1
Russia	23	22	51	49	21	15	1	2	6
Turkey	26	22	58	55	8	7	4	3	1
Pakistan	9	7	69	45	6	5	2	24	1
Jordan	10	14	39	33	33	40	-4	6	-7
Morocco	18	14	68	66	8	9	4	2	-1

Q27 Before the war, the leaders of US and Britain claimed that Iraq had weapons of mass destruction. These weapons have yet to be found. Why do you think they made this claim? Was it mostly because US and British leaders were themselves misinformed by bad intelligence, or was it mostly because US and British leaders lied to provide a reason for invading Iraq?

	Misinformed		Lied		Might still be found		Men-Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Misinformed	Lied	Might still be found
US	48	50	30	32	12	6	-2	-2	6
Britain	47	49	42	40	4	3	-2	2	1
France	12	18	86	78	0	1	-6	8	-1
Germany	25	21	66	72	1	3	4	-6	-2
Russia	19	16	63	59	8	8	3	4	0
Turkey	14	15	73	59	6	7	-1	14	-1
Pakistan	11	6	70	50	2	2	5	20	0
Jordan	22	23	72	65	5	7	-1	7	-2
Morocco	22	19	50	45	14	13	3	5	1

Q28 Now thinking about the dispute between Israel and the Palestinians, which side do you sympathize with more -Israel or the Palestinians?

	Israel		Palestinians		Both		Neither	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
US	51	41	12	14	6	9	16	13
Britain	23	20	35	22	12	17	18	18
France	19	21	30	26	10	11	32	28
Germany	24	24	26	23	3	11	33	31
Russia	25	21	14	13	15	15	37	33
Turkey	6	7	72	56	3	5	14	17
Pakistan	1	2	90	72	1	1	2	2
Jordan	1	1	83	94	0	0	5	4
Morocco	1	0	96	96	2	2	1	1

Q29 Do you think the US government favors or opposes democracy in our country?

	MEN		WOMEN		Men-Women	
	Fav	Oppose	Fav	Oppose	Fav	Oppose
Pakistan	35	22	43	28	-8	-6
Jordan	45	42	43	44	2	-2
Morocco	56	46	27	27	29	19

~~Kerry~~ Bush +60%

Rep/News +40%
